

**Peer-based Recovery Support
A Working Bibliography
(January, 2009)**

**William L. White
Chestnut Health Systems
(bwhite@chestnut.org)**

**Barbara Weiner
Hazelden Library
(bweiner@hazelden.org)**

The following references constitute the resources used in the preparation of the monograph, *Peer-based Addiction Recovery Support: History, Theory, Practice, and Scientific Evaluation* by William L. White to be released mid-2009. Copies of the full monograph will be available for purchase or download through the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment's Great Lakes Addiction Technology Transfer Center (www.glattc.org).

- A.A. guidelines for A.A. members employed in the alcoholism field.* (ND). New York: General Service Office, Alcoholics Anonymous.
- AA volunteers provide support to inpatients. (1982). *Alcohol Health and Research World*, 6(3), 34-35.
- Agar, M. (1977). *Ripping and running: A formal ethnography of urban heroin addicts*. New York: Seminar Press, Inc.
- Aiken, L., & LoSciuto, L.A. (1985). Ex-addict versus non-addict counselors' knowledge of clients' drug use. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 20, 417-433.
- Aiken, L., LoSciuto, L., & Ausetts, M. (1981). *A study of volunteers in drug abuse programs* (DHHS Publication No. (ADM) 81-1147). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Aiken, L., LoSciuto, L., & Ausetts, M. (1985). Who is serving drug abuse clients: Treatment delivery by professionals versus paraprofessionals, by paid staff versus volunteers. In R. Ashery (Ed.), *Progress in the development of cost-effective treatment for drug abusers* (NIDA Research Monograph 58; pp. 123-145). Rockville, MD: NIDA.
- Aiken, L., LoSciuto, L., Ausetts, M., & Brown, B.S. (1984a). Paraprofessional versus professional drug counselors: Diverse routes to the same role. *International Journal of Addictions*, 19(2), 153-173.
- Aiken, L., LoSciuto, L., Ausetts, M.A., & Brown, B.S. (1984b). Paraprofessional versus professional drug counselors: The progress of clients in treatment. *International Journal of Addictions*, 19(4), 383-401.
- Al-Anon Family Group Headquarters. (2007). *Membership survey results, Al-Anon family groups, 2006*. Retrieved January 16, 2009 from <http://www.al-anon.alateen.org/pdf/AlAnonProfessionals.pdf>.
- Albrecht, G.L., & Peters, K.E. (1997). Peer intervention in case management practice. *Journal of Case Management*, 6(2), 43-50.
- Alcoholics Anonymous: The story of how many thousands of men and women have*

- recovered from alcoholism. (1976, third edition). New York City: Alcoholics Anonymous World Services, Inc.
- Alcoholics Anonymous (1957). *Alcoholics Anonymous comes of age*. New York: A.A. World Services, Inc.
- Alcoholics Anonymous (1984). *The AA member: Medications and other drugs: Report from a group of physicians in AA*. New York: AA World Services.
- Alcoholics Anonymous (2005). *Alcoholics Anonymous 2004 membership survey*. New York: A.A. World Services.
- Alcoholics Anonymous (2007). *Alcoholics Anonymous 2007 membership survey*. New York: A.A. World Services.
- Allison, M., & Hubbard, R.L. (1985). Drug abuse treatment process: A review of the literature. *International Journal of the Addictions, 20*, 1321-45.
- Almond, R. (1974). *The healing community*. New York: Jason Aronson.
- Alvarez, J., Adebajo, A.M., Davidson, M.K., Jason, L.A., & Davis, M.I. (2006). Oxford House: Deaf-affirmative support for substance abuse recovery. *American Annals of the Deaf, 151*(4), 418-421.
- A Member of the Society. (1842). *The Foundation, progress and principles of the Washingtonian Temperance Society of Baltimore, and the influence it has had on the temperance movements in the United States*. Baltimore: John D. Toy.
- Amodeo, M. (2006). Securing an equal role for substance abuse counselors: A commentary on Kerwin, Walker-Smith, and Kirby. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 30*, 169-170.
- Anderson, B., & Blankman, B. (1986). Impaired counselors: A national survey. *The Counselor, 4*(5), 18-19.
- Anderson, D. (1944). The place of the lay therapist in the treatment of alcoholics. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, September*, 257-266.
- Anderson, S.C., & Wiemer, L.E. (1992). Administrators' beliefs about the relative competence of recovering and nonrecovering chemical dependency counselors. *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services, 73*, 596-603.
- Anonymous (1952). I'm a nurse in an alcoholic ward. *Saturday Evening Post*, October 18, pp. 40-41, 111-116.
- Anthony, W.A. (2000). A recovery-oriented service system: Setting some system level standards. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal, 24*(2), 159-168.
- Arfken, C.L., Agius, E., Dickson, M.W., Anderson, H.L., & Hegedus, A.M. (2005). Clinicians' beliefs and awareness of substance abuse treatments in research and non-research affiliated programs. *Journal of Drug Issues, 35*, 547-558.
- Argeriou, M., & Monohar, V. (1978). Relative effectiveness of non-alcoholics and recovered alcoholics as counselors. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 39*, 793-799.
- Arneson, A.H., Ruben, D.H., & Husain, S. (1984). Credentialing of substance abuse counselors: A field evaluation. *Journal of Drug Education, 14*(4), 297-306.
- Arthur S., Tom E., & Glenn C. (2008). Alcoholics Anonymous (AA) recovery outcome rates: Contemporary myth and misinterpretation. Retrieved November 24, 2008 from <http://hindsfoot.org/recount01.pdf>.
- Atkins, R.G., & Hawdon, J.E. (2007). Religiosity and participation in mutual-aid support groups for addiction. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 33*, 321-331.
- Atkinson, D.R., Maruyama, M., & Matsui, S. (1978). Effects of counselor race and

- counseling approach on Asian Americans' perception of counselor credibility and utility. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 25, 76-83.
- Ausetts, M.A., LoSciuto, L.A., & Aiken, L.S. (1980). *The use of volunteers in drug abuse services: A review of the literature* (DHHS Publication No. (ADM) 80-1020). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Bacharach, S.B. (2000). Boundary management tactics and logics of action: The case of peer-support providers. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 45, 704-736. Retrieved August 25, 2008 from http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_m4035/is_4_45?pnun=32&opg=71361336&tag=artBody;coll.
- Bailey, M. (1965). Al-Anon family groups as an aid to wives of alcoholics. *Social Work*, 10, 68-74.
- Baker, A.K. (2006). *The definitions and meanings of recovery and relapse for college students in recovery from alcohol and drug addiction*. Unpublished masters thesis, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX.
- Baker, A.K. (2008). The collegiate addict. *Recovery Today* 13(5), 26.
- Ball, J.C., Graff, H., & Sheehan, J.J., Jr. (1974). The heroin addicts view of methadone maintenance. *British Journal of the Addictions*, 69(1), 89-95.
- Bandura, A. (1995). *Self-efficacy: The exercise of control*. New York: Freeman.
- Banken, J.A., & McGovern, T.F. (1992). Alcoholism and drug abuse counseling: State of the art considerations. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 9, 29-53.
- Barclay, G. (1964). The Keeley League. *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society*, 57, 341-365.
- Barrett, M.S., & Berman, J.S. (2001). Is psychotherapy more effective when therapists disclose information about themselves? *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 69(4), 597-603.
- Baylor, C. (1919). *Remaking a man*. NY: Moffat, Yard & Company.
- Beaton, S. (1984). A survey of professionals working in the alcoholism and drug abuse field: Who will provide for the providers? *Employee Assistance*, 1, 1-6.
- Beattie, M.C., & Longabaugh, R. (1999). General and alcohol-specific social support following treatment. *Addictive Behaviors*, 24, 593-606.
- Bell, N.J., Kanitkar, K., Kierksek, K.A., Watson, W., Das, A., Kostina-Ritchey, E., et al. (In press). "It has made college possible for me": Feedback on the impact of a university-based center for students in recovery. *Journal of American College Health*.
- Bell, N.J., Kierksek, K.A., Kanitkar, K., Watson, W., Das, A., Kostina-Ritchey, E., et al. (submitted). University students in recovery: The interplay of cultural themes and personal identity narratives. *Journal of Adolescence*.
- Bell, R. (1973). Can addicts relate to "straights"? *Drug Forum*, 2, 265-270.
- Bennett, N., & Kelly, L.S. (1987). Assessing the acceptance of the disease concept of alcoholism among EAP practitioners. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 17, 281-289.
- Benson, L. (1896). *Fifteen years in hell: An autobiography*. Indianapolis: Douglas & Carlon.
- Berger-Gross, V., & Lisman, S. (1979). Attitudes of paraprofessionals toward alcoholism: Setting effects. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 40, 514-517.
- Berkman, N.D., & Wechsberg, W.M. (2007). Access to treatment-related and support

- services in methadone treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 32, 97-104.
- Berry, J. (1871). *UNIAC: His life, struggle, and fall*. Boston, MA: Alfred Mudge & Son.
- Berzins, J.I., & Ross, W.F. (1972). Experimental assessment of the responsiveness of addict patients to the 'influence' of professionals versus other addicts. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 80(2), 141-148.
- Birch & Davis Associates (1983). *Development of model professional standards for counselor credentialing*. Rockville, MD: NIAAA.
- Bishop, P.D., Jason, L.A., Ferarri, J.R., & Huang, C.F. (1998). A survival analysis of communal-living self-help, addiction recovery participants. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 26, 803-821.
- Bissell, L. (1982). Recovered alcoholic counselors. In E. Pattison, & E. Kaufman, (Eds.), *Encyclopedic handbook of alcoholism* (pp. 810-817). New York: Gardner Press.
- Bjorklund, R.W. (2000). Linking discharged patients with peers in the community. *Psychiatric Services*, 51(10), 1316.
- Blacker, E., & Kantor, D. (1960). Half-way houses for problem drinkers. *Federal Probation*, 24(2), 18-23.
- Block, M. (1964). Who is qualified to treat the alcoholic? Comment on the Krystal-Moore discussion. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 25, 121-124.
- Blondell, R.D. Looney, S.W., Northington, A.P., Lasch, M.E., Rhodes, S.B., & McDaniels, R.L. (2001). Can recovering alcoholics help hospitalized patients with alcohol problems? *Journal of Family Practice*, 50(5), 447.
- Bloom, S. (1997). *Creating sanctuary: Toward the evolution of sane societies*. New York: Routledge.
- Blum, T., & Roman, P. (1985). The social transformation of alcoholism intervention: Comparison of job attitudes and performance of recovered alcoholics and non-alcoholic alcoholism counselors. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 26(4), 365-378.
- Blum, T., Roman, P., & Tootle, D. (1988). The emergence of an occupation. *Work and Occupations*, 15, 96-114.
- Blume, S. (1977). Role of the recovered alcoholic in the treatment of alcoholism. In B. Kissin, & H. Beglieter (Eds.), *The biology of alcoholism. Volume 5: Treatment and rehabilitation of the chronic alcoholic* (pp. 545-565). New York: Plenum Press.
- Bogenschutz, M.P., & Akins, S.J. (2000). 12-Step participation and attitudes toward 12-Step meetings in dual diagnosis patients. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 18(4), 31-45.
- Boisvert, R.A., Martin, L.M., Grosek, M., & Clarie, A.J. (2008). Effectiveness of a peer-support community in addiction recovery: Participation as intervention. *Occupational Therapy International*, 15, 205-220.
- Bokos, P.J. (1974). Education and training for drug abuse paraprofessional staff. In E.Senay, V. Shorty, & H. Alksne (Eds), *Developments in the field of drug abuse* (pp.1037-1040). Cambridge, MA: Schenman.
- Bond, J., Kaskutas, L. A., & Weisner, C. (2003). The persistent influence of social networks and Alcoholics Anonymous on abstinence. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 64(4), 579-588.

- Bonner, A. (1967). *Jerry McAuley and his mission*. Neptune, NJ: Loizeaux Brothers.
- Borden, A. (2007). *The history of gay people in Alcoholics Anonymous from the beginning*. New York: Haworth Press.
- Borkman, T. (1976). Experiential knowledge: A new concept for the analysis of self-help groups. *Social Service Review*, 50, 445-456.
- Borkman, T. (1998). Is recovery planning any different from treatment planning? *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 15(1), 37-42.
- Borkman, T., Kaskutas, L.A., & Barrows, D.C. (1996). *The social model program: A literature review and history*. Rockville, MD: Center for Substance Abuse Treatment.
- Borkman, T., Kaskutas, L.A., & Owen, P. (2007). Contrasting and converging philosophies of three models of alcohol/other drugs treatment: Minnesota model, social model and addiction therapeutic communities. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 25(3), 21-38.
- Borkman, T.J., Kaskutas, L.A., Room, J., Bryan, K., & Barrows, D. (1998). An historical and developmental analysis of social model programs. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 15(1), 7-17.
- Botzet, A.M., Winters, K., & Fahnhorst, T. (2007). An exploratory assessment of a college substance abuse recovery program: Augsburg College's StepUP Program. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*, 2(2-4), 257-287.
- Bough, R.H. (1983). *Model: Trained recovering volunteers as co-leaders in aftercare programs*. Presented at the National Council on Alcoholism Forum, Houston, TX.
- Bourgeois, M. (2007). A secondary school cooperative: Recovery at Solace Academy, Chaska, Minnesota. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*, 2(2/3/4), 180-197.
- Bowermaster, T. (2007). The Insight Program: A dream realized. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*, 2(2/3/4), 198-219.
- Boyd, M.R., Moneyham, L., Murdaugh, C., Phillips, K.D., Tavakoli, A., Jackwon, K., et al. (2005). A peer-based substance abuse intervention for HIV+ rural women: A pilot study. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 19(1), 10-17.
- Bradford, J.B. (2007). The promise of outreach for engaging and retaining out-of-care persons with HIV medical care. *AIDS Patient Care STDS*, 21(Suppl 1), S85-91.
- Brady, M. (1993). Giving away the grog: An ethnography of Aboriginal drinkers who quit without help. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 12, 401-411.
- Bratter, T.E. (1994). Bright, angry, recovering students: Their value to colleges. *Journal of College Admissions*, 142, 23-28.
- Briggs, D. (1963). Convicted felons as social therapists. *Correctional Psychiatry and Journal of Social Therapy*, 9, 122-126.
- Broffman, T., Fisher, R., Gilbert, B., & Valentine, P. (2006). Telephone recovery support & the recovery model. *Addictions Professional*, March-April, Retrieved June 19, 2007 from <http://www.addictionpro.com/ME2/Segents/Publications/Print/asp?Module=Publications.htm>
- Broome, K.M., Simpson, D.D., & Joe, G.W. (2002). The role of social support following short-term treatment. *American Journal on Addictions*, 11, 57-65.

- Brown, B.S. (1979). *Addicts and aftercare: Community integration of the former drug user*. Beverly Hills: SAGE Publications.
- Brown, B.S. (1993). Observations on the recent history of drug user counseling. *The International Journal of the Addictions*, 28(12), 1243-1255.
- Brown, B.S., & Brewster, G.W. (1973). A comparison of addict-clients retained and lost to treatment. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 28, 1243-1255.
- Brown, B.S., Gfroerer, J., Thompson, P., & Berdine, A. (1985). Setting and counselor type as related to program retention. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 20(5), 723-736.
- Brown, B.S., Jansen, D.R., & Bass, U.F. (1974). Staff attitudes and conflict regarding the use of methadone in the treatment of heroin addiction. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 131(2), 215-219.
- Brown, B.S., O'Grady, K.E., Farrell, E.V., Flechner, I.S., & Nurco, D.N. (2001). Factors associated with frequency of 12-Step attendance by drug abuse clients. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 27(1), 147-160.
- Brown, B.S., & Thompson, R.F. (1973). Impact of straight and formerly addicted counselors on client functioning. In *Proceedings of the 5th National Conference on Methadone Treatment, Volume 1* (pp. 228-234). Rockville, MD: National Association for the Prevention of Addiction to Narcotics, U.S. National Institute of Mental Health.
- Brown, B.S., & Thompson, R.F. (1975). The effectiveness of formerly addicted and nonaddicted counselors on client functioning. *Drug Forum*, 5(2), 123-129.
- Brown, J.D. (1991). Preprofessional socialization and identity transformation: The case of the professional ex. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 20(2), 157-178.
- Brown, R.E. (1995). The role of sponsorship in the recovery or relapse process. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 13, 69-80.
- Brown, S.A., & Ramo, D.E. (2006). Clinical course of youth following treatment for alcohol and drug problems. In H.A. Liddle, & C.L. Rowe (Eds.), *Adolescent substance abuse: Research and clinical advances* (pp. 79-103). Cambridge, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Brun, C., & Rapp, R. C. (2001). Strengths-based case management: Individuals' perspectives on strengths and the case manager relationship. *Social Work*, 46, 278-288.
- Bryant, J., Saxton, M., Madden, A., Bath, N., & Robinson, S. (2008). Consumers' and providers' perspectives about consumer participation in drug treatment services: is there support to do more? What are the obstacles? *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 27(2), 138-144.
- Bryant, J., Saxton, M., Madden, A., Bath, N., & Robinson S. (2008). Consumer participation in the planning and delivery of drug treatment services: The current arrangements. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 27(2), 130-137.
- Buchanon, A.S., & Latkin, C.A. (2008). Drug use in the social networks of heroin and cocaine users before and after drug cessation. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 96, 286-289.
- Buchsbaum, R.F. (1982). A comparison of counseling tools used by recovered alcoholic alcoholism counselors and nonalcoholic alcoholism counselors. Master's thesis, The University of Arizona.

- Bufe, C. (1991). *Alcoholics Anonymous: Cult or cure?* San Francisco: Sharp Press.
- Bullington, B., Munns, J., & Geis, G. (1969). Purchase of conformity, ex-narcotic addicts among the bourgeoisie. *Social Problems*, 16(4), 456-463.
- Burroughs, W. (1953). *Junkie: Confessions of an unredeemed drug addict*. New York: Ace Books.
- Buzzetta, F. (1975). A comparative study of the effectiveness of recovered alcoholic and non-alcoholic alcoholism counselors on specific counseling skills and the differential effect of micro-counseling training. Dissertation, University of South Dakota, *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 36(O8A), 5034.
- Caetano, R. (1993). Ethnic minority groups and Alcoholics Anonymous: A review. In B. McCrady, & W. Miller (Eds.), *Research on Alcoholics Anonymous: Opportunities and alternatives* (pp. 209-231). New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers Center of Alcohol Studies.
- Caldwell, P.E., & Cutter, H.S. (1998). Alcoholics Anonymous affiliation during early recovery. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 15, 221-28.
- Camp, J., & Kurtz, N. (1982). Redirecting manpower for alcoholism treatment. In *Prevention, intervention and treatment: Concerns and models* (Alcohol and Health Monograph, No. 3; DHHS Publication No. ADM 82-1192; pp. 371-397). Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing.
- Campbell, J. (2005). The history and philosophy of peer-run programs. In S. Clay, B. Schell, P. Corrigan, & R. Ralph (Eds.), *On our own, together: Peer programs for people with mental illness*. Vanderbilt University Press: Nashville, TN.
- Campbell, T. C., Catlin, L. A., & Melchert, T. P. (2003). Alcohol and other drug abuse counselors' attitudes and resources for integrating research and practice. *Journal of Drug Education*, 33(3), 307-323.
- Caplehorn, J. R. M., Hartel, D. M., & Irwig, L. (1997). Measuring and comparing the attitudes and beliefs of staff working in New York methadone maintenance clinics. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 32(4), 399-413.
- Caplehorn, J. R. M., Lumley, T. S., & Irwig, L. (1998). Staff attitudes and retention of patients in methadone maintenance programs. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 52, 57-61.
- Carkhuff, R. (1969). *Helping and human relationships: A primer for lay and professional helpers*. New York: Rinehart & Winston.
- Carkhuff, R. (1971). *The development of human resources: Education, psychology, and social change*. New York: Holt and Rinehart.
- Carkhuff, R., & Truax, C. (1965). Lay mental health counseling: The effects of lay group counseling. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 29, 426-431.
- Carkhuff, R.R., & Truax, C.B. (1966). Toward explaining success and failure in interpersonal learning experiences. *Personnel and Guidance Journal*, 44, 723-728.
- Carlson, L. S., Rapp, C. A., & McDiarmid, D. (2001). Hiring consumers-providers: Barriers and alternative solutions. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 37(3), 199-213.
- Carroll, S. (1993). Spirituality and purpose in life in alcoholism recovery. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 54, 297-301.
- Center for the Study of Addiction and Recovery. (2006). *Collegiate recovery*

- communities curriculum: Recovery and inclusiveness*. Washington, D.C.: Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and the U.S. Department of Education.
- Cermak, T.L. (1989). Al-Anon and recovery. *Recent Developments in Alcoholism*, 7, 91-104.
- Chalfant, H.P., Martinson, L.O., & Crowe, D.J. (1975). Prior occupational experience of and choice of alcoholism rehabilitation counselors. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 11(4), 402-409.
- Chamberlin, J. (1990). The ex-patients' movement: Where we've been and where we're going. *Journal of Mind and Behavior*, 11, 323-336.
- Chambers, P.R. (1982). An examination of paraprofessional recovering alcoholic counselor variables and their effect on therapeutic outcome. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 43(02B), 0518.
- Chaney, E.F., Roszell, D.K., & Blaes, P. (1982). Drug counselors' perceptions of clients: Demographic, personal and psychopathology correlates. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 9(3), 243-250.
- Chapman, C. (2000). Ethical issues in the use of self-disclosure for substance abuse professionals. *The Counselor*, January/February, 18-22.
- Chappel, J. N. (1993). Long-term recovery from alcoholism. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 16(1), 177-187.
- Chappel, J.N., Charnett, C.V., & Norris, T.L. (1974). Paraprofessional and professional teamwork in the treatment of drug dependence. In E.Senay, V. Shorty, & H. Alksne (Eds) *Developments in the field of drug abuse* (pp. 297-306). Cambridge, MA: Schenman.
- Cheagle, R. (1969). *The colored temperance movement* (Unpublished thesis). Washington, DC: Howard University.
- Chi, F.W., Satre, D.D., & Weisner, C. (2006). Chemical dependency patients with cooccurring psychiatric diagnoses: Service patterns and 1-year outcomes. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 30(5), 851-859.
- Chinman, M.J., Rosenheck R., Lam, J.A. & Davidson, L. (2000). Comparing consumer and nonconsumer provided case management services for homeless persons with serious mental illness. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disorders*, 188(7), 446-453.
- Chong, J., & Herman-Stahl, M. (2003). Substance abuse treatment outcomes among American Indians in the Telephone Aftercare Project. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 35(1), 71-77.
- Chriqui, J.F., Terry-McElrath. Y., McBride, D.C., Eidson, S.S., & VanderWaal, C. J. (2007). Does state certification or licensure influence outpatient substance abuse treatment program practices? *Journal of Behavior Health Services Research*, 34(3), 309-28.
- Christensen, A., & Jacobson, N.S. (1994). Who (or what) can do psychotherapy: The status and challenges of nonprofessional therapies. *Psychological Science*, 5(1), 8-14.
- Clark, G., Herinckx, H., Kinney, R., Paulson, R., Cutler, D., & Oxman, E. (2000). Psychiatric hospitalizations, arrests, emergency room visits, and homelessness of clients with serious and persistent mental illness: Findings from a randomized

- trial of two ACT programs vs. usual care. *Mental Health Services Research*, 2, 155-164.
- Clark, H.W. (1987). On professional therapists and Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 19(3), 232-42.
- Clark, W. (2007). *Recovery as an organizing concept*. Retrieved June 26, 2007 from <http://www.glattc.org/Interview%20With%20H.%20Westley%20Clark,%20MD,%20JD,%20MPH,%20CAS,%20FASAM.pdf>.
- Clark, W.B. (1975). Conceptions of alcoholism: Consequences for research. *Addictive Disease: An International Journal*, 1(4), 395-430.
- Cleary, M., Walter, G., & Escott, P. (2006). 'Consumer consultant': Expanding the role of consumers in modern mental health services. *International Journal of Mental Health Nursing*, 15(1), 29-34.
- Cleveland, H.H., & Harris, K.S. (In press). *Substance abuse recovery in college: Building communities to support sustained abstinence*. Springer Publications.
- Cleveland, H.H., Harris, K. S., Baker, A. K, Herbert, R., & Dean, L. R. (2007). Characteristics of a collegiate recovery community: Maintaining recovery in an abstinence-hostile environment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*. 33(1), 13-23.
- Cloud, W., & Granfield, R. (2008). Conceptualizing recovery capital: Expansion of a theoretical construct. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 43(12), 1971-1986.
- Coghlan, A. J., & Zimmerman, R.S. (1972). Self-help (Daytop) and methadone maintenance: Are they both failing? *Drug Forum*, 1(3), 215-226.
- Collica, K. (2007). The prevalence of HIV peer programming in American prisons: An opportunity wasted. *Journal of Correctional Health Care*, 13(4), 278-288.
- Collins, G.B., & Barth, J. (1979). Using the resources of AA in treating alcoholics in a general hospital. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 30(7), 480-482.
- Collins, G.B., Barth, J., & Zrimec, G. (1980). Recruiting and retaining AA volunteers in a hospital alcoholism program. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 32(2), 130-132.
- Collins, L., & Lapp, W.M. (1991). Restraint and attributions: Evidence of the abstinence violation effect in alcohol consumption. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 15(1), 69-84.
- Connett, G. (1980). Comparison of progress of patients with professional and paraprofessional counselors in a methadone maintenance program. *The International Journal of the Addictions*, 15(4), 585-589.
- Connors, G.J., & Dermen, K.H. (1996). Characteristics of participants in Secular Organization for Sobriety. *American Journal of Alcohol and Drug Abuse*, 19(4), 281-295.
- Connors, G.J., DiClemente, C.C., Dermen, K.H., Kadden, R., Carroll, K.M., & Frone, M.R. (2000). Predicting the therapeutic alliance in alcoholism treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 61, 139-149.
- Connors, G.J., Tonigan, S., & Miller, W. (2001). *Religiosity and responsiveness to alcoholism treatments*. Bethesda, MD: Department of Health and Human Services.

- Cook, C. (1988a). The Minnesota Model in the management of drug and alcohol dependency: Miracle, method or myth? Part I. Philosophy and the programme. *British Journal of Addiction*, 83, 625-34.
- Cook, C. (1988b). The Minnesota Model in the management of drug and alcohol dependency: Miracle, method or myth? Part II. Evidence and conclusions. *British Journal of Addiction*, 83, 735-748.
- Cook, G., Wehmer, G., & Gruber, J. (1975). Training paraprofessionals in the treatment of alcoholism: Effects on knowledge, attitudes and therapeutic techniques. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 36, 938-948.
- Cook, J.A., Jonikas, J.A., & Razzano, L. (1995). A randomized evaluation of consumer versus nonconsumer training of state mental health service providers. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 31(3), 229-238.
- Corenblum, B., & Fischer, D. (1975). Some correlates of Al-Anon group membership. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 36, 65-73.
- Corrigan, P., & Ralph, R. (2004). *Recovery and mental illness: Consumer visions and research paradigms*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Coviello, D.M., Zanis, D.A., Wesnoski, S.A., & Alterman, A.I. (2006). The effectiveness of outreach case management in re-enrolling discharged methadone patients. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 85, 56-65.
- Covner, B. (1969). Screening volunteer alcoholism counselors. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 30, 420-425.
- Cox, G. B., Walker, R. D., Freng, S. A., Short, B. A., Meijer, L., & Gilchrist, L. (1998). Outcome of a controlled trial of the effectiveness of intensive case management for chronic public inebriates. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 59, 523-531
- Coyhis, D., & White, W. (2006). *Alcohol problems in Native America: The untold story of resistance and recovery-The truth about the lie*. Colorado Springs, CO: White Bison, Inc.
- Coyle, S.L., Needle, R.H., & Normand, J. (1998). Outreach-based HIV prevention for injecting drug users: A review of the published outcome data. *Public Health Reports*, 113(Supplement 1), 19-30.
- Crab, A.C., & Linton, J.M. (2007). A qualitative study of recovering and nonrecovering substance abuse counselors' belief systems. *Journal of Addictions and Offender Counseling*, 28(1), 4-20.
- Crape, B.L., Latkin, C.A., Laris, A.S., & Knowlton, A.R. (2002). The effects of sponsorship in 12-step treatment of injection drug users. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 65, 291-301.
- Criste, R.T. (1984). Comparison of professional social workers and recovered alcoholic counselors. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 44(10), 3163A.
- Cross, G.M., Morgan, C.W., Mooney, A.J., Martin, C.A., & Rafter, J.A. (1990). Alcoholism treatment: A ten-year follow-up study. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 14, 169-173.
- Crothers, T.D. (1897). Reformed men as asylum managers. *Quarterly Journal of Inebriety*, 19, 79-81.
- Crowley, J. (1997). Slaves to the bottle: Gough's autobiography and Douglass's narrative. In D. Reynolds, & D. Rosenthal (Eds.) *The serpent in the cup: Temperance in American literature*. Amerherst, MA: University of MA Press.

- Crowley, J. (1999). *Drunkard's progress: Narratives of addiction, despair and recovery*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Culbreth, J.R. (2000). Substance abuse counselors with and without a personal history of chemical dependency: A review of the literature. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 18(2), 67-81.
- Culbreth, J.R., & Borders, L.D. (1998). Perceptions of the supervisory relationship: A preliminary qualitative study of recovering and nonrecovering substance abuse counselors. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 15(4), 345-352.
- Culbreth, J.R., & Borders, L.D. (1999). Perceptions of the supervisory relationship: Recovering and nonrecovering substance abuse counselors. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 77(3), 330-338.
- Cummings, J.N., Sproull, L., & Kiesler, S.B. (2002). Beyond hearing: Where real-world and online support meet. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice*, 6(1), 78-88.
- Cunningham, J. A. (1999). Resolving alcohol-related problems with and without treatment: The effects of different problem criteria. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 60, 463-466.
- Cunningham, J.A. (1999). Untreated remission from drug use: The predominant pathway. *Addictive Behaviors*, 24(2), 267-270.
- Cunningham, J. A. (2000). Remissions from drug dependence: Is treatment a prerequisite? *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 59, 211-213.
- Cunningham, J.A., Lin, E., Ross, H.E., & Walsh, G.W. (2000). Factors associated with untreated remission from alcohol abuse or dependence. *Addictive Behaviors*, 25, 317-321.
- Cunningham, J.A., Sobell, L.C., Sobell, M.B., & Kapur, G. (1995) Resolution from alcohol problems with and without treatment: Reasons for change. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 7, 65-372.
- Cutter, C.G., & Cutter, H.S. (1987). Experience and change in Al-Anon Family Groups: Adult children of alcoholics. *Journal of Studies of Alcohol*, 33, 1144-1146
- Cuipers, P., Riper, H., & Lemmers, L. (2004). The effects of brief interventions for problem drinking: A meta-analysis. *Addiction*, 99, 839-845.
- d'Arlach, L., Olson, B.D., Jason, L.A., & Ferrari, J.R. (2006). Children, women, and substance abuse: A look at recovery in a communal setting. *Journal of Prevention and Intervention in the Community*, 31(1/2), 121-131.
- Dassi, S., & Bocchia, M. (1997). Role of Al-Anon in the management of alcohol problems. *Alcologia: European Journal of Alcohol Studies*, 9(1), 23-27.
- Datali, I., Charuvastra, V., & Schlesinger, J. (1976). Training of paraprofessionals—some caveats. *Journal of Drug Education*, 6(2), 105-112.
- Davidson, L., Chinman, M., Kloos, B., Weingarten, R., Stayner, D., & Tebes, J. K. (1999). Peer support among individuals with severe mental illness: A review of the evidence. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 6(2), 165-187; Also published as: Davidson, L., Chinman, M., Kloos, B., Weingarten, R., Stayner, D., & Tebes, J.K. (2005). Peer support among individuals with severe mental illness: A review of the evidence. In L. Davidson, C. Harding, & L. Spaniol, (Eds.) *Recovery from severe mental illness: Research evidence and implications for practice* (pp. 412-450). Boston: Boston University.

- Davidson, L., Tondora, J., Staeheli, M., O'Connell, M., Frey, J., & Chinman, M. (2005). Recovery guides: An emerging model of community-based care for adults with psychiatric disabilities. In A. Lightburn, & P. Sessions (Eds.) *Community based clinical practice* (pp. 476-501). London: Oxford University Press.
- Davis, C., & Ford, C. (1980). *Preparing a drug abuse workforce: A national training system*. Washington, C.C.: Career Development Center.
- Dawson, D.A., Grant, B.F., Stinson, F.S., & Chou, P.S. (2006). Estimating the effect of help-seeking on achieving recovery from alcohol dependence. *Addiction, 101*, 824-834.
- De Angelis, G.G., & Ross, E.A. (1978). A comparison of nonaddict and ex-addict professionals in an adolescent treatment program. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 3*(5), 319-329.
- Deitch, D., & Casriel, D. (1967). The role of the ex-addict in the treatment of addiction. *Federal Probation, 31*, 45-47.
- Deitch, D.A. (1974). The end of the beginning: Dilemmas of the paraprofessional in current drug abuse treatment. In E.Senay, & H. Alksne (Eds.) *Developments in the field of drug abuse: Proceedings of the national drug abuse conference* (pp. 1029-1036). Cambridge, MA: Schenkman.
- De Leon G. (1984). *The therapeutic community: Study of effectiveness* (NIDA Treatment Research Monograph Series, DHHS Publication (ADM) 85-1286). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- De Leon, G. (2004). Commentary on "Self-help organizations for alcohol and drug problems: Toward evidence-based practice and policy." *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 26*, 163-165.
- De Leon, G., Holland, S., & Rosenthal, M.S. (1972). Therapeutic community for drug addicts, long-term measurement of emotional changes. *Psychological Reports, 29*, 595-600.
- De Miranda, J. (2006). Recovery inside San Quentin Prison, training inmate counselors. *Alcoholism & Drug Abuse Weekly, 18*(39), p.5-5.
- Dennis, M.L., Foss, M.A., & Scott, C.K. (2007). An eight-year perspective on the relationship between the duration of abstinence and other aspects of recovery. *Evaluation Review, 31*(6), 585-612.
- Dermatis, H., Galanter, M., Trujillo, M., Rahman-Dujarric, C., Ramaglia, K., & LaGressa, D. (2006). Evaluation of a model for the treatment of combined mental illness and substance abuse: The Bellevue model for peer-led treatment in systems change. *Journal of Addictive Diseases, 25*(3), 69-78.
- Dhand, A. (2006). The roles performed by peer educators during outreach among heroin addicts in India: Ethnographic insights. *Social Science of Medicine, 63*(10), 2674-2685.
- Dickerson, L. (1989). Should recovering professionals self-disclose? *Professional Counselor, May/June*, pp 47-65.
- Diehl, D. (2002). Recovery high school. In S. L. Isaacs, & J. R. Knickman (Eds.), *To improve health and health care: The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation anthology* (Vol. V). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Domino K. B., Hornbein T. F., Polissar N. L., Renner G., Johnson J., Alberti S., & Hankes L. (2005). Risk factors for relapse in health care professionals with

- substance use disorders. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 293(12), 1453-1460.
- Donovan, B. (2007). Reflections on chemical dependency in a college setting and its intersection with secondary school programs. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*, 2(2/3/4), 271-287.
- Donovan, D.M., & Wells, E.A. (2007). "Tweaking 12-Step": The potential role of 12-Step self-help group involvement in methamphetamine recovery. *Addiction*, 102(Suppl. 1), 121-129.
- Doutney, T. (1903). *Thomas Doutney: His life struggle and triumph*. Battle Creek, MI: The Gage Printing Company, Limited.
- Doyle, K. (1991). The recovering college student: Factors influencing accommodation and service provision. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 60(06A), 1919.
- Doyle, K. (1997). Substance abuse counselors in recovery: Implications for the ethical issue of dual relationships. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 75, 428-432.
- Ducharme, L.J., Knudsen, H.K., & Roman, P.M. (2006a). Evidence based treatment for opiate dependent clients: Availability, variation, and organizational correlates. *The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 32, 569-576.
- Ducharme, L.J., Knudsen, H.K., & Roman, P.M. (2006b). Trends in the adoption of medications for alcohol dependence. *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 26, (S1), S13-S19.
- Ducharme, L.J., Knudsen, H.K., Roman, P.M., & Johnson, J.A. (2007). Innovation adoption in substance abuse treatment: Exposure, trialability, and the Clinical Trials Network. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 32(4), 331-340.
- Duffy, S.Q., Cowell, A.J., Council, C., & Shi, W. (2006). Formal treatment, self-help, or no treatment for alcohol use disorders? Evidence from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 67, 363-372.
- DuPont, R.L., McLellan, A.T., White, W.L., Merlo, L.J., & Gold, M.S. (2009). Setting the standard for recovery: Physician health programs. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 36, 159-171.
- Durlak, J.A. (1979). Comparative effectiveness of paraprofessional and professional helpers. *Psychological Bulletin*, 86(1), 80-92.
- Durlak, J.A., (1981). Evaluating comparative studies of paraprofessional and professional helpers: A reply to Nietzel and Fisher. *Psychological Bulletin*, 89(3), 566-569.
- Dutcher, G. (1872). *Disenthralled: A story of my life*. Hartford, Connecticut: Columbian Book Company.
- Elal-Lawrence, G. Slade, P.D., & Dewey, M.E. (1986). Predictors of outcome type in treated problem drinkers. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 47,41-47.
- Elise, D. (1999). Recovering recovery. *Journal of Ministry in Addiction and Recovery*, 6(2), 11-23.
- Ellis, A. (1985). Why Alcoholics Anonymous is probably doing more harm than good by its insistence on a higher power. *Employee Assistance Quarterly*, 1(1), 95-97.
- Ellis, A. (1992). Rational Recovery and the addiction to 12-step therapies. *Humanist*, 52(6), 33-35.

- Ellis, K.P. (1995). Client perception of the therapist in drug treatment as a function of interpersonal skills and recovery status. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 56(08B), 4579.
- Emener, W.G. (1993). Persons recovering from alcoholism and other drugs: A study of their experience with, perceptions of, and recommendations for, treatment. *Journal of Applied Rehabilitation Counseling*, 24(1), 47-57.
- Emerick, R.E. (1990). Self-help groups for former patients: Relations with mental health professionals. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 41(4), 401-407.
- Emrick, C.D., Lassen, C.L., & Edwards, M.T. (1977). Nonprofessional peers as therapeutic agents. In A.S. Gurman, & A.M. Rasin (eds.), *Effective psychotherapy: A handbook of research* (2nd edition; pp. 120-161). Elmsford: Pergamon.
- Emrick, C. D., Tonigan, J. S., Montgomery, H., & Little, L. (1993). Alcoholics Anonymous: What is currently known? In B. McCrady, & W. R. Miller (Eds.), *Research on Alcoholics Anonymous: Opportunities and alternatives* (pp. 41-78). Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers Center for Alcohol Studies.
- English, J.T. (1987). Effects of client-counselor problem similarity on alcoholics' and non-alcoholics' perception of counselor social influence. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 47(10), 3702A.
- Etheridge, R.M., Craddock, S.G., Hubbard, R.L., & Rounds-Bryant, J.L. (1999). The relationship of counseling and self-help participation to patient outcomes in DATOS. *Drugs and Alcohol Dependence*, 57, 99-112.
- Evans, A. (2007). *The recovery-focused transformation of an urban behavioral health care system*. Retrieved June 26, 2007 from <http://www.glatc.org/Interview%20With%20Arthur%20C.%20Evans,%20PhD.pdf>.
- Evans, W.N., & Hohenshil, T.H. (1997). Job satisfaction of substance abuse counselors. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 15, 1-13.
- Fagan, R.W. (1986). The use of volunteer sponsors in the rehabilitation of skid-row alcoholics. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 16(3), 321-337.
- Falkey, D.B. (1964). Comment on Krystal, H. and Moore, R. Who is qualified to treat the alcoholic? *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 25, 568-570.
- Felton, C.J., Stastny, P., Shern, D.L., Blanch, A., Donahue, S.A., Knight, E., et al. (1995). Consumers as peer specialists on intensive case management teams: Impact on client outcomes. *Psychiatric Services*, 46(10), 1037-1044.
- Fernandez, A.C., Begley, E.A., & Marlatt, G.A. (2006). Family and peer interventions for adults: Past approaches and future directions. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors*, 20(2), 207-213.
- Ferneau, E., & Paine, H. (1972). Attitudes regarding alcoholism: The volunteer alcoholism clinic counselor. *British Journal of Addiction*, 67, 235-238.
- Ferrari, J.R., Curtin-Davis, M., Dvorchak, P., & Jason, L. (1997). Recovering from alcoholism in communal living settings: Exploring the characteristics of African American men and women. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 9, 77-87.
- Ferrari, J.R., Jason, L.A., Davis, M.I, Olson, B.D., & Alvarez, J. (2004). Similarities and differences in governance in drug and/or alcohol misuse recovery: Self vs. staff rules and regulations. *Therapeutic Communities*, 25(3), 185-198.

- Ferris, G. (1878). *The life and work of Francis Murphy and Dr. Henry A. Reynolds*. NY: Henry S. Goodspeed & Company.
- Finch, A.J. (2003). A sense of place at Recovery High School: Boundary permeability and student recovery support. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 64(08A), 2831.
- Finch, A. J. (2004). First person: Portrait of a recovery high school. *Counselor*, 5(2), 30-32.
- Finch, A. J. (2004). On campus, in recovery, but without support. *Behavioral Health Management*, 24(5), 37-41.
- Finch, A. J. (2005). *Starting a recovery school: A how-to manual*. Center City, MN: Hazelden Publishing and Educational Services.
- Finch, A.J. (2007). Authentic voices: Stories from recovery school students. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*, 2(2-4), 2007.
- Finch, A. J. (2007). Rationale for including recovery as part of the educational agenda. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*, 2(2/3/4), 1-15.
- Finnegan, D.G., & McNally, E.B. (1995). The National Association of Lesbian and Gay Alcoholism Professionals (NALGAP): A retrospective. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Social Services*, 2(1), 83-90.
- Fiorentine, R. (1999). After drug treatment: Are 12-step programs effective in maintaining abstinence? *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 25(1), 93-116.
- Fiorentine, R., & Hillhouse, M. (2000). Drug treatment and 12-step program participation: The additive effects of integrated recovery activities. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 18(1), 65-74.
- Fisk, D., Rakfeldt, J., & McCormack, E. (2006). Assertive outreach: An effective strategy for engaging homeless persons with substance use disorders into treatment. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 32(3), 479-486.
- Fisk, D., Rowe, M., Brooks, R., & Gildersleeve, D. (2000). Integrating consumer staff members into a homeless outreach project: Critical issues and strategies. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 23(3), 244-252.
- Fitzgerald, M.A., & Mulford, H.A. (1985). An experimental test of telephone aftercare contacts with alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 46, 418-424.
- Flaskerud, J.H., & Liu, F.Y. (1991). Effects of an Asian client-therapist language, ethnicity and gender match on utilization and outcome of therapy. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 27(1), 31-42.
- Fletcher, C.E. (2004). Experience with peer assistance for impaired nurses in Michigan. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 36(1), 92-93.
- Flinn, J. (1892). The Keeley League and its purpose. *American Journal of Politics*, 1, 654-666.
- Flores, P.J. (1986). *Group psychotherapy with addicted populations*. New York: Haworth Press.
- Flores, V.J., & Rice, K.A. (1974). Training viewpoints on paraprofessional counselors. In E.Senay, V. Shorty, & H. Alksne (Eds), *Developments in the field of drug abuse* (pp. 1048-1050). Cambridge, MA: Schenman.
- Forman, R.F., Bovasso, G., & Woody, G. (2001). Staff beliefs about addiction treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 21, 1-9.

- Fox, L., & Hilton, D. (1994). Response to "Consumers as service providers: The promise and challenge." *Community Mental Health Journal*, 30(6), 627-629.
- Fransway, R. (2000). *12-step horror stories*. Tucson, AZ: See Sharp Press.
- Freeman, E.M. (1987). Consultation for improving group services to alcoholic clients. *Social Work with Groups*, 10(3), 99-116.
- Frese, F. (1998). Advocacy, recovery, and the challenges of consumerism for schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 21(1), 233-249.
- Frese, F. J., & Davis, W. W. (1997). The consumer-survivor movement, recovery, and consumer professionals. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 28, 243-245.
- Fry, L.J. (1985). Social thought, social movements and alcoholism: Some implications of AA's linkages with other entities. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 15(1), 135-146.
- Fuller, B.E., Riechkmaan, T., McCarty, D., Smith, K.W., & Levine, H. (2005). Adoption of naltrexone to treat alcohol dependence. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 28, 273-280.
- Fuller, B.E., Riechkmaan, T., Nunes, E.V., Miller, M., Arfken, C., Edmundson, E., et al. (2007). Organizational readiness for change and opinions toward treatment innovations. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 33, 183-192.
- Galanter, M. (1986). Treating substance abusers: Why therapists fail. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 37(8), 769.
- Galanter, M. (1988). Zealous self-help groups as adjuncts to psychiatric treatment: A study of Recovery, Inc. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 145, 1248-1253.
- Galanter, M. (2007). Spirituality and recovery in 12-step programs: An empirical model. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 33, 265-272.
- Galanter, M., Castaneda, R., & Salamon, I. (1987). Institutional self-help therapy for alcoholism: Clinical outcome. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 11(5), 424-429.
- Galanter, M., Dermatis, H., Keller, D., & Trujillo, M. (2002). Network therapy for cocaine abuse: Use of family and peer supports. *American Journal of Addiction*, 11(2), 161-166.
- Galanter, M., Egelko, S., & Edwards, H. (1993). Rational Recovery: Alternative to AA for addiction? *The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 19, 499-510.
- Galindo, L., Maginnis, T., Wallace, G., Hansen, A., & Sylvestre, D. (2007). Education by peers is the key to success. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 18(5), 411-416.
- Gallagher, D. (1990). The case in favor of recovering counselors. *C.D. Professional*, 8(1), p. 21.
- Gallon, S. L., Gabriel, R. M., & Knudsen, J. R. W. (2003). The toughest job you'll ever love: A Pacific northwest treatment workforce survey. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 24, 183-196.
- Gardner, S.E. (1979). The use of volunteers in drug abuse aftercare. In B.S. Brown (Ed.), *Addicts and aftercare: Community integration of the former drug user* (pp. 167-182). Beverly Hills: SAGE Publications.
- Gartner, A.J. (1997). Professionals and self-help. *Social Policy*, 27(3), 47-52.
- Gay, G.R., & Vega, J. (1973). Role of the ex-addict in drug abuse intervention. *Drug Forum*, 2(2), 99-102.

- Gerber, J. (1973). Role of the ex-addict in drug abuse intervention. *Drug Forum*, 2(2), 105-106.
- Gideon, W.L., Little, A.S., & Martin, D.W. (1980). Evaluation of a training program for certified alcoholism counselors. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 41, 8-20.
- Gifford, P.D. (1991). A.A. and N.A. for adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent Chemical Dependency*, 13, 101-120.
- Gilliam, M. (1999). *How Alcoholics Anonymous failed me: My personal journey to sobriety through self-empowerment*. New York: William Morrow.
- Glazer S.S., Galanter, M., Megwinoff, O., Dermatis, H., & Keller DS. (2003). The role of therapeutic alliance in network therapy: A family and peer support-based treatment for cocaine abuse. *Substance Abuse*, 24(2), 93-100.
- Godlawski, T.M., Leukefeld, C., & Cloud, R. (1997). Recovery: With and without self-help. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 32, 621-627.
- Godley, M.D., & Godley, S.H. (in press). Continuing care following residential treatment: History, current practice, and emerging approaches. In N. Jainchill (Ed.), *Understanding and treating adolescent substance use disorders*. Kingston, New Jersey: Civic Research Institute.
- Godley, M.D., Godley, S.H., Dennis, M.L., Funk, R.R., & Passetti, L.L. (2002). Preliminary outcomes from the assertive continuing care experiment for adolescents discharged from residential treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 23, 21-32.
- Godley, M.D., Godley, S.H., Dennis, M.L., Funk, R.R., & Passetti, L.L. (2006). The effect of assertive continuing care on continuing care linkage, adherence, and abstinence following residential treatment for adolescent substance use disorders. *Addiction*, 102, 81-93.
- Goldstrom, I.D., Campbell, J., Rogers, J.A., Lambert, D.B., Blacklow, B., Henderson, M.J., et al. (2006). National estimates for mental health mutual support groups, self-help organizations, and consumer-operated services. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*, 33(1), 92-103.
- Goodyear, R. (1983). Patterns of counselors' attitudes toward disability groups. *Rehabilitation Counseling Bulletin*, 1, 181-184.
- Googins, B. (1984). The avoidance of the alcoholic client. *Social Work*, 29, 161-166.
- Gordon, A., & Zrull, M. (1991). Social networks and recovery: One year after inpatient treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 8, 143-152.
- Gordon, S. (2005). The role of the consumer in the leadership and management of mental health services. *Australas Psychiatry*, 13(4), 362-365.
- Gorman, J.M., & Rooney, J.F. (1979). Influence of Al-Anon on the coping behavior of wives of alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 40, 1030-1038.
- Gottheil, E., Sterling, R.C., & Weinstein, S.P. (1997a). Outreach engagement efforts: Are they worth the effort? *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 23, 61-66.
- Gottheil, E., Sterling, R.C., Weinstein, S.P., & Kurtz, J.W. (1994). Therapist/patient matching and early treatment dropout. *Journal of Addictive Diseases*, 13(4), 169-176.
- Gough, J. (1870). *Autobiography and personal recollections of John B. Gough*. Springfield, MA: Bill, Nichols & Company.

- Gould, R.A., & Clum, G.A. (1993). A meta-analysis of self-help treatment approaches. *Clinical Psychology Review, 13*, 169-186.
- Granfield, R., & Cloud, W. (1999). *Coming clean: Overcoming addiction without treatment*. New York: New York University Press.
- Granfield, R., & Cloud, W. (2001). Social context and “natural recovery”: The role of social capital in the resolution of drug-associated problems. *Substance Use and Misuse, 36*, 1543-1570.
- Green, L.L., Fullilove, M.T., & Fullilove, R.E. (1998). Stories of spiritual awakening: The nature of spirituality in recovery. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 15*, 325-331.
- Gregg, M.E., & Toumbourou, J.W. (2003). Sibling peer support group for young people with a sibling using drugs: A pilot study. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 35*(3), 311-319.
- Grella, C.E., Scott, C.K., & Foss, M.A. (2005). Gender differences in long-term drug treatment outcomes in Chicago PETS. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 28*, S3-S12.
- Groh, D.R., Jason, L.A., Davis, M.I., Olson, B.D., & Ferrari, J.R. (2007). Friends, family, and alcohol abuse: An examination of general and alcohol-specific social support. *The American Journal on Addictions, 16*, 49-55.
- Grosser, C., Henry, W., & Kelley, J. (1969). *Nonprofessionals in the human services*. San Francisco: Josey-Bass.
- Groves, M. (1990). Are you chemically dependent? What’s that got to do with anything? *C.D. Professional, 8*(1), 20.
- Grutchfield, L. (1979). What AA meetings taught a non-AA Counselor. *Alcohol Health and Research World, 3*(3), 15-17.
- Gusfield, J. (1982). Deviance in the welfare state: The alcoholism profession and the entitlements of stigma. *Research in Social Problems and Public Policy, 2*, 1-20.
- Hall, J.A., & Huber, D.L. (2000). Telephone management in substance abuse treatment. *Telemedicine Journal of E Health, 6*, 401-407.
- Hall, P.K. (1992). Characteristics of a family therapist: The value of recovery. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 9*(2), 77-85.
- Hall, M. J., & Tidwell, W. C. (2003). Internet recovery for substance abuse and alcoholism: An exploratory study of service users. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 24*(2), 161-167.
- Hanninen, V., & Koski-Jannes, A. (1999). Narratives of recovery from addictive behaviors. *Addiction, 94*(12), 1837-1849.
- Hansen, W.B., & McNeal, R.B. (2001). Self-initiated cessation from substance use: A longitudinal study of the relationship between postulated mediators and quitting. *Journal of Drug Issues, 3*(4), 957-976.
- Harkins, S., & Roth, J. D. (2007). Schools as a collection of groups and communities. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery, 2*(2/3/4), 46-67.
- Harris, A.H.S., McKellar, J.D., Moos, R.H., Schaefer, J.A., & Cronkite, R.C. (2006). Predictors of engagement in continuing care. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence, 84*, 93-101.
- Harris, G.E., & Larsen, D. (2007). HIV peer counseling and the development of hope: Perspectives from peer counselors and peer counseling recipients. *AIDS Patient*

- Care STDS, 11, 843-60.*
- Harris, K.S., & Baker, A.K. (2008). The collegiate recovery community: The benefits of providing recovery support for students struggling with addictive disorders. *Student Affairs Leader, 36*(13), 4-5
- Harris, K.S., Baker, A.K., Kimball, T.G., & Shumway, S.T. (2007). Achieving systems-based sustained recovery: A comprehensive model for collegiate recovery communities. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery, 2*(2-4), 220-237.
- Harris, K. S., Baker, A. K., & Thompson, A. A. (2005). *Making an opportunity on your campus: A comprehensive curriculum for designing collegiate recovery communities*. Funded by the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment and the U.S. Department of Education. Lubbock, TX: Center for the Study of Addiction and Recovery, Texas Tech University.
- Harrison, P.A., & Asche, S.E. (2001). Outcomes monitoring in Minnesota: Treatment implications, practical implications. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 21*, 173-183.
- Hattie, J. A., Sharpley, C. F., & Rogers, H. J. (1984). Comparative effectiveness of professional and paraprofessional helpers. *Psychological Bulletin, 95*(3), 534-541.
- Havassy, B.E., Hall, S.M., & Wasserman, D.A. (1991). Social support and relapse: Commonalities among alcoholics, opiate users, and cigarette smokers. *Addictive Behaviors, 16*, 235-246.
- Hawkins, W. (1859). *Life of John H. Hawkins*. Boston: John P. Jewett and Company.
- Hayashi, S.W., Suzuki, M., Hubbard, S.M., Huang, J.Y., & Cobb, A.M. (2003). A qualitative study of the treatment improvement protocols (TIPs): An assessment of the use of TIPs by individuals affiliated with the addiction technology transfer centers (ATTCs). *Evaluation and Program Planning, 26*, 69-79.
- He, H., Stark, M. Fleming, D., Gould, J., Russell-Alexander, Y., & Weir, B. (1996). Facilitation into drug treatment or self-help among out-of-treatment IDUs in Portland: You can lead a horse to water, but...*Journal of Drug Issues, 26*, 649-661.
- Hecksher, D. (2007). Former substance users working as counselors: A dual relationship. *Substance Use and Misuse, 42*(8), 1253-1268.
- Herbert, R., Baker, A.K., Cleveland, H.H., & Harris, K.S. (2005). Characteristics of a collegiate recovery community. *Family Focus, 8*, 8-10.
- Hillhouse, M.P., & Fiorentine, R. (2001). 12-step program participation and effectiveness: Do gender and ethnic differences exist? *Journal of Drug Issues, 31*(3), 767-780.
- Hiltner, S. (1964). Comment on the Krystal-Moore discussion. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 25*, 354-357.
- Hoffer, E. (1951). *The true believer*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Hoffmann, H., & Bonyng, E.R. (1977). Personalities of female alcoholics who became counselors. *Psychological Reports, 41*(1), 37-38.
- Hoffmann, H., & Miner, B.B. (1973). Personality of alcoholics who became counselors. *Psychological Reports, 33*, 878.
- Hoffmann, H.C. (2003). Recovery careers of people in Alcoholics Anonymous: Moral careers revisited. *Contemporary Drug Problems, 30*, 647-682.

- Hoge, M. A., Morris, J. A., Daniels, A. S., Huey, L. Y., Stuart, G. W., Adams, N., et al. (2005). Report of recommendations: The Annapolis coalition conference on behavioral health work force competencies. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health, 32*(5/6), 651-663.
- Hohman, L., & LeCroy, C.W. (1996). Predictors of adolescent AA affiliation. *Adolescence, 31*(122), 339-352.
- Hollander, J.K., Bauer, S., Herlihy, B., & McCollum, V. (2006). Beliefs of board certified substance abuse counselors regarding multiple relationships. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling, 28*, 84-94. Retrieved August 25, 2008 from <http://www.thefreelibrary.com/Beliefs+of+board+certified+substance+abuse+counselors+regarding...-a0141212922>.
- Horng, F.F., & Chueh, K.H. (2004). Effectiveness of telephone follow-up and counseling in aftercare for alcoholism. *Journal of Nursing Research, 12*(1), 11-20.
- Horvath, A. (1999-2000). SMART Recovery. *International Journal of Self Help and Self Care, 1*(2), 163-169.
- Horvatic, P.K. (2006). Enhancing the EBP repertoire of substance abuse counselors: A commentary on Kerwin, Walker-Smith, and Kirby. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 30*(3), 171-2.
- Howard, C., & Hurdum, H. (1940). Therapeutic problems in the alcoholic psychoses. *Psychiatric Quarterly, 14*(2), 347-359.
- Hser, Y. (1995). Drug treatment counselor practices and effectiveness: An examination of literature and relevant issues in a multilevel framework. *Evaluation Review, 19*, 389-408.
- Hshieh, S.Y., & Srebalus, D.J. (1997). Alcohol treatment issues: Professional differences. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 15*(4), 63-73.
- Hsieh, S., Hoffman, N.G., & Hollister, D.C. (1998). The relationship between pre-, during-, post-treatment factors, and adolescent substance abuse behaviors. *Addictive Behaviors, 23*, 477-488.
- Hubbard, R. L., Flynn, P. M., Craddock, G., & Fletcher, B. (2001). Relapse after drug abuse treatment. In F. Tims, C. Leukfield, & J. Platt (Eds.), *Relapse and recovery in addictions* (pp. 109-121). New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Hubbard, R.L., Pachal, J.V., Cavanaugh, E.R., Kirkpatrick, M.G., & Richardson, J.E. (1982). *Methodology for the TOPS Treatment Study*. Research Triangle Park, NC: Research Triangle Institute.
- Hughes, H. (1974). Address before the North American Congress on Alcohol & Drug Problems. San Francisco, CA, December 13.
- Hughes, J.M. (1977). Adolescent children of alcoholic parents and the relationship to Alateen to these children. *Journal of Counseling and Clinical Psychology, 45*(5), 946-947.
- Humot, V., & Rosenbach, A. (1997). A profile of counselors working in non-statutory alcohol services. *Counseling Psychology Quarterly, 10*, 299-308.
- Humphreys, K. (1996). World view change in adult children of Alcoholics/Al-Anon self-help groups: Reconstructing the alcoholic family. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy, 46*(2), 255-263.
- Humphreys, K. (1999). Professional interventions that facilitate 12-step self-help group involvement. *Alcohol Research and Health, 23*, 93-98.

- Humphreys, K. (2003). Alcohol and drug abuse: A research-based analysis of the moderation management controversy. *Psychiatric Services, 54*, 621-622.
- Humphreys, K. (2004). *Circles of recovery: Self-help organizations for addictions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Humphreys, K. (2006) The trial of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Addiction, 101*, 617-618.
- Humphreys, K., Huebsch, P.D., Finney, J.W., & Moos, R.H. (1999). A comparative evaluation of substance abuse treatment: V. Substance abuse treatment can enhance the effectiveness of self-help groups. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 233*, 558-63.
- Humphreys, K., & Kaskutas, L.A. (2007). *Continuity of care guidelines for participation in mutual help organizations before, during and after addiction treatment*. Presented at the the 2nd Consensus Conference of the Betty Ford Institute.
- Humphreys, K., & Klaw, E. (2001). Can targeting nondependent problem drinkers and providing internet-based services expand access to assistance for alcohol problems? A study of the Moderation Management self-help/mutual aid organization. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 62*(4), 528-532.
- Humphreys, K., Mankowski, E., Moos, R., & Finney, J. (1999). Do enhanced friendship networks and active coping mediate the effect of self-help groups on substance abuse? *Annals of Behavioral Medicine, 21*(1), 54-60.
- Humphreys, K., Mavis, B., & Stoffelmayr, B. (1991). Factors predicting attendance at self-help groups after substance abuse treatment: Preliminary findings. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 59*(4), 591-593.
- Humphreys, K., Mavis, B. E., & Stoffelmayr, B. E. (1994). Are twelve-step programs appropriate for disenfranchised groups? Evidence from a study of posttreatment mutual help group involvement. *Prevention in Human Services, 11*, 165-180.
- Humphreys, K., & Moos, R.H. (1996). Reduced substance-related health care costs among voluntary participants in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Psychiatric Services, 47*(7), 709-713.
- Humphreys, K., & Moos, R.H. (2001). Can encouraging substance abuse patients to participate in self-help groups reduce demand for health care: A quasi-experimental study. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 255*, 711-6.
- Humphreys, K., & Moos, R.H. (2007). Encouraging posttreatment self-help group involvement to reduce demand for continuing care services: Two year clinical and utilization outcomes. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 31*(1), 64-68.
- Humphreys, K., & Moos, R. (2007). Two year clinical and cost offset outcomes of facilitating 12-step self-help group participation. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 31*, 64-68.
- Humphreys, K., Moos, R. J., & Cohen, C. (1997). Social and community resources and long-term recovery from treated and untreated alcoholism. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 58*(3), 231-238.
- Humphreys, K., Moos, R. H., & Finney, J. W. (1995). Two pathways out of drinking problems without professional treatment. *Addictive Behaviors, 20*(4), 427-441.
- Humphreys, K., & Noke, J. (1997). The influence of post-treatment mutual help group participation on the friendship networks of substance abuse patients. *American*

- Journal of Community Psychology*, 25(1), 1-16.
- Humphreys, K., Noke, J.M., & Moos, R.H. (1996). Recovering substance abuse staff members' beliefs and about addiction. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 13, 75-78.
- Humphreys, K., Wing, S., McCarty, D., Chappel, J., Galant, L., Haberle, B., et al., (2004). Self-help organizations for alcohol and drug problems: Toward evidence-based practice and policy. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 26(3), 151-158.
- Hunt, G.M., & Azrin, M.H. (1966). A community-reinforcement approach to alcoholism. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 11, 91-104.
- Hutchinson, D.S., Anthony, W.A., Ashcraft, L., Johnson, E., Dunn, E.C., Lyass, A, et al. (2006). The personal and vocational impact of training and employing people with psychiatric disabilities as providers. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 29(3), 205-13.
- Institute of Medicine. (1998). *Bridging the gap between practice and research: Forging partnerships with community-based drug and alcohol treatment*. Washington, D.C: National Academy Press.
- Intagliata, J. (1976). A telephone follow-up procedure for increasing the effectiveness of a treatment program for alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 37, 1330-1335.
- Ito, J., & Donovan, D.M. (1986). Aftercare in alcoholism treatment: A review. In W.R. Miller, & N. Heather (Eds.), *Treating addictive behaviors: Process of change* (pp. 435-452). New York: Plenum.
- Jackman, J.M. (1973). One successful staffing pattern for a methadone maintenance clinic. In *Proceedings of the 5th National Conference on Methadone Treatment, Volume 1* (pp. 174-178). Rockville, MD: National Association for the Prevention of Addiction to Narcotics, U.S. National Institute of Mental Health.
- Jackson, S.W. (2001). The wounded healer. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 75, 1-36.
- Jansen, D.G., & Hoffman, H. (1975). MMPI scores of counselors on alcoholism prior to and after training. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 43, 271.
- Janzen, R. (2001). *The rise and fall of Synanon*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Jason, L., Davis, M., & Ferrari, J. (2007). The need for substance abuse aftercare: Longitudinal analysis of Oxford House. *Addictive Behaviors*, 32, 803-818.
- Jason, L.A., Davis, M.I., Ferrari, J.R., & Bishop, P. D. (2001). Oxford House: A review of research and implications for substance abuse recovery and community research. *Journal of Drug Education*, 31(1), 1-27.
- Jason, L.A., & Kobayashi, R.B. (1993). Community building: Our next frontier. *Journal of Primary Prevention*, 15, 195-208.
- Jason, L. A., Olson, B. D., Ferrari, J. R., & Lo Sasso, A. T. (2006). Communal housing settings enhance substance abuse recovery. *American Journal of Public Health*, 96, 1727-1729.
- Jason, L.A., Olson, B.D., Ferrari, J.R., Majer, J.M., Alvarez, J., & Stout, J. (2007). An examination of main and interactive effects of substance abuse recovery housing on multiple indicators of adjustment. *Addiction*, 102, 1114-1121.

- Jason, L.A., Pechota, M.E., Bowden, B.S., Lahmar, K., Pokorny, S., Bishop, P., et al. (1994). Oxford House: Community living is community healing. In J.A. Lewis, (Ed.), *Addictions: Concepts and strategies for treatment* (pp. 333-338). Gaithersburg, MD: Aspen Publications.
- Jason, L.A., Roberts, K., & Olson, B.D. (2005). Attitudes towards recovery homes and residents: Does proximity make a difference? *Journal of Community Psychology*, 33(5), 529-535.
- Jenson, J. (2001). The recovering counselor as wounded healer. *Counselor Magazine*, 2, 21-25.
- Jilek, W.G. (1978). Native renaissance: The survival of indigenous therapeutic ceremonials among North American Indians. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research*, 15, 117-147.
- Johnson, J.A. (2002). Counselor turnover in private facilities. *Frontlines*, November, pp 5, 8.
- Johnson, M.E., & Prentice, D.G. (1990). Effects of counselor gender and drinking status on perceptions of the counselor. *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, 35, 38-44.
- Johnson, R. (1979). Informal helping in prison: The shape of grassroots correctional intervention. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 7(1), 53-70.
- Johnson, R., Martin, N., Sheahan, T., Way, F., & White, W. (2008). *Recovery resource mapping: Results of a Philadelphia recovery home survey*. Philadelphia: Department of Behavioral Health and Mental Retardation Services.
- Kadushin, L., & Kadushin, A. (1969). The ex-addict as a member of the therapeutic team. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 5(5), 386-393.
- Kahn M.W., & Fua, C. (1985). Counselor training as a therapy for alcohol abuse among aboriginal people. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 3(5), 613-616.
- Kahn, M.W., & Fua, C. (1992). Counselor training as a treatment for alcoholism: The helper therapy principle in action. *The International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 38, 208-214.
- Kalb, M., & Proper, M.S. (1976). The future of alcoholology: Craft or science. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 133(6), 641-645.
- Kaminer, Y., & Napolitano, C. (2004). Dial for therapy: Aftercare for adolescent substance use disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43(9), 1171-1174.
- Kaplan, H.B. (1996). *Psychosocial stress*. New York: Academic Press.
- Kaplan, L. (2003). *Substance abuse treatment workforce environmental scan*. Rockville, MD: Center for Substance Abuse Treatment.
- Kaplan, L. (2008). *The role of recovery support services in recovery-oriented systems of care* (DHHS Publication No. (SMA) 08-4315). Rockville, MD: Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Kasarabada, N.D., Hser, Y., Boles, S.M., & Huang, Y. (2002). Do patients' perceptions of their counselors influence outcomes of drug treatment? *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 23, 327-334.

- Kaskutas, L. (1992). Beliefs on the sources of sobriety: Interactions of membership in Women for Sobriety and Alcoholics Anonymous. *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 19, 631-648.
- Kaskutas, L. (1994). What do women want out of self-help? Their reasons for attending Women for Sobriety and Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 11(3), 185-195.
- Kaskutas, L.A., Ammon, L.N., Delucchi, K., Room, R., Bond, J., & Weisner, C. (2005). Alcoholics Anonymous careers: Patterns of AA involvement five years after treatment entry. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 29(11), 1983-1990.
- Kaskutas, L.A., Ammon, L.N., Lyndsay, N., Oberste, E., & Polcin, D. (2007). A brief scale for measuring helping activities in recovery: The brief helper therapy scale. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 42(11), 1767-1781.
- Kaskutas, L. A., Ammon, L. N., & Weisner, C. (2003-4). A naturalistic analysis comparing outcomes of substance abuse treatment programs with different philosophies: Social and clinical model perspectives. *International Journal of Self Help and Self Care*, 2, 111-133.
- Kaskutas, L. A., Bond, J., & Humphreys, K. (2002). Social networks as mediators of the effects of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Addiction*, 97(7), 891-900.
- Kaskutas, L. A., Keller, J. W., & Witbrodt, J. (1999). Measuring social model in California: How much has changed? *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 26, 607-631.
- Kasl, C. (1992). *Many roads, one journey*. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Katz, A.H. (1981). Self-help and mutual aid: An emerging social movement? *Annual Review of Sociology*, 7, 129-155.
- Kaufman, E. (1978). The use of ex-addicts and other paraprofessionals as mental health workers in prison. *Diseases of the Nervous System*, 37(12), 679-682.
- Kayman, D.J. (2006). Predicting treatment retention with a brief "Opinions about methadone" scale. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 38(1), 2006.
- Keinz, L.A., Schwartz, C., Trench, B.M., & Houlihan, D.D. (1995). An assessment of membership benefits in the AI-Anon program. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 12(4), 31-38.
- Keller, D.S., & Dermatis, H. (1999). Current status of professional training in the addictions. *Substance Abuse*, 20, 123-140.
- Kelly, J.F. (2003). Self-help for substance-use disorders: history, effectiveness, knowledge gaps, and research opportunities. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 23(5), 639-63.
- Kelly, J.F., Brown, S.A., Abrantes, A., Kahler, C.W., & Myers, M. (2008). Social recovery model: An 8-year investigation of adolescent 12-step group involvement following inpatient treatment. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 32(8), 1-11.
- Kelly, J.F., & Moos, R. (2003). Dropout from 12-step self-help groups: Prevalence, predictors, and counteracting treatment influences. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 24(3), 241-50.
- Kelly, J.F., & Myers, M.G. (in press). Adolescents' participation in Alcoholics Anonymous and Narcotics Anonymous: Review, implications, and future directions. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*.

- Kelly, J.F., Myers, M.G., & Brown, S.A. (2000). A multivariate process model of adolescent 12-step attendance and substance use outcome following inpatient treatment. *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors, 14*, 376-389.
- Kelly, J.F., Myers, M.G., & Brown, S.A. (2002). Do adolescents affiliate with 12-step groups? A multivariate process model of effects. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 63*, 293-304.
- Kelly, J.F., Myers, M.G., & Brown, S.A. (2005). The effects of age composition of 12-step groups on adolescent 12-step participation and substance use outcome. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Substance Abuse, 15*, 63-72.
- Kelly, J.F., Myers, M.G., & Rodolico, J. (2008). What do adolescents exposed to Alcoholics Anonymous think about 12-step groups? *Substance Abuse, 29*(2), 53-72.
- Kelly, J.F., Stout, R., Zywiak, W., & Schneider, R. (2006). A 3-year study of addiction mutual-help group participation following intensive outpatient treatment. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 30*(8), 1381-92.
- Kelly J.F., & Yeterian, J. (2008). Mutual-help groups. In W. O'Donohue, & J.R. Cunningham (ed.), *Evidence-based adjunctive treatments* (pp. 61-106). New York: Elsevier.
- Kennedy, M., & Humphreys, K. (1994). Understanding world view transformation in mutual-help groups. *Prevention in Human Services, 11*, 181-198.
- Kerksiek, K. (2003). *Meanings of risk behaviors in a university-based sample of recovering addicts*. Unpublished masters thesis, Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas.
- Kerwin, M.E., Walker-Smith, K., & Kirby, K.C. (2006). Comparative analysis of state requirements for the training of substance abuse and mental health counselors. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 30*(3), 173-181.
- Kessler, R.C., Mickelson, K.D., & Zhao, S. (1997). Patterns and correlates of self-help group membership in the United States. *Social Policy, 27*, 27-45.
- King, B.E. (1997). A comparison of sobriety success rates between alcoholic clients with recovering alcohol counselors vs. non-alcoholic counselors and metaphoric vs. non-metaphoric counseling. *Dissertation Abstracts International, 59*(05B), 2156.
- King, B.L., Bissell, L.C., & O'Brien, P. (1979). Alcoholics Anonymous, alcoholism counseling, and social work treatment. *Health and Social Work, 4*, 181-198.
- Kingree, J.B. (2000). Predictors and by-products of participation in a mutual help group for adult children of alcoholics. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 18*(2), 83-94.
- Kinney, J. (1983). Relapse among alcoholics who are alcoholism counselors. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 44*(4), 744-748.
- Kirby, K. C., Benishek, L. A., Dugosh, K. L., & Kerwin, M. E. (2006). Substance abuse treatment providers' beliefs and objections regarding contingency management: Implications for dissemination. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 85*, 19-27.
- Kirk, T. (2007). Creating a recovery-oriented system of care. Retrieved June 26, 2007 from <http://www.glatc.org/Interview%20With%20Thomas%20A.%20Kirk,%20Jr.,%200PhD.pdf>.
- Kirk, W.G., Best, J.B., & Irwin, P. (1986). The perception of empathy in alcoholism

- counselors. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 47, 82-84.
- Kirkpatrick, J. (1978). *Turnabout: Help for a new life*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday and Company.
- Kirkpatrick, J. (1981). *A fresh start*. Dubuque: Kendall/Hunt Publishing.
- Kirkpatrick, J. (1986). *Goodbye hangovers, Hello life*. NY: Ballantine Books.
- Kirmayer, L.J. (2003). Asklepiian Dreams: The ethos of the wounded-healer in the clinical encounter. *Transcultural Psychiatry*, 40(2), 248-277.
- Kisson, W., McLeod, C., & McKay, J. (2003). The longitudinal relationship between self-help group attendance and course of recovery. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 26, 311-23.
- Kite, R., & Keyes, R. (1973). The para-professional in the poverty community. In G. Staub, & L. Kent (Eds.), *The para-professional in the treatment of alcoholism* (pp. 78-84). Springfield: Illinois: Charles C. Thomas Publisher.
- Klaw, E., & Humphreys, K. (2000). Life stories of Moderation Management mutual help group members. *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 27, 779-803.
- Klein, A., Canaan, R., & Whitecraft, J. (1998). Significance of peer social support for dually diagnosed clients: Findings from a pilot study. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 8, 529-551.
- Klein, J.A. (2006). Predictors of recovery in adolescents with alcohol and chemical addictions enrolled in a recovery school system. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 67(08A), 2881.
- Klein, R.F., Foucek, S.M., & Hunter, S.D. (1991). Recovering alcoholics as patient instructors in medical education. *Substance Abuse*, 12(2), 82-89.
- Kleinig, J. (2008). Recovery as an ethical ideal. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 43(12), 1685-1703.
- Kline, J.A., & Wilson, W.M. (1972). Ex-addicts in drug abuse prevention education. *Drug Forum*, 1(4), 357-366.
- Knudsen, H.K., Ducharme, L.J., & Roman, P.M. (2006). Counselor emotional exhaustion and turnover intention in therapeutic communities. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 31, 173-180.
- Knudsen, H.K., Ducharme, L.J., & Roman, P.M. (2006). Early adoption of buprenorphine in substance abuse treatment centers: Data from the private and public sectors. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 30, 363-373.
- Knudsen, H.K., Ducharme, L.J., & Roman, P.M. (2007). Research participation and turnover intention: An exploratory study of substance abuse counselors. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 33, 211-217.
- Knudsen, H.K., Ducharme, L.J., & Roman, P.M. (2007). The adoption of medications in substance abuse treatment: Associations with organizational characteristics and technology clusters. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 87, 164-174.
- Knudsen, H.K., Ducharme, L.J., & Roman, P.M. (2007). Racial and ethnic disparities in SSRI availability in substance abuse treatment. *Psychiatric Services*, 58(1), 55-62.
- Knudsen, H.K., Ducharme, L.J., & Roman, P.M. (2007). The use of antidepressant medications in substance abuse treatment: The public-private distinction, organizational compatibility, and the environment. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 48, 195-210.

- Knudsen, H.K., Ducharme, L.J., Roman, P.M., & Link, T. (2005). Buprenorphine diffusion: The attitudes of substance abuse treatment counselors. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 29*, 95-106.
- Knudsen, H.K., Johnson, J.A., Roman, P.M., & Oser, C.B. (2003). Rural and urban similarities and differences in private substance abuse treatment centers. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 35*(4), 511-518.
- Knudsen, H.K., & Roman, P.M. (2004). Modeling the use of innovations in private treatment organizations: The role of absorptive capacity. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 26*, 51-59.
- Knudsen, H.K., Roman, P.M., & Ducharme, L.J. (2005). Does service diversification enhance organizational survival? Evidence from the private substance abuse treatment system. *Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research, 32*(3), 241-252.
- Knudsen, H.K., Roman, P.M., Ducharme, L.J., & Johnson, J.A. (2005). Organizational predictors of pharmacological innovation adoption: The case of disulfiram. *Journal of Drug Issues, 35*, 559-574.
- Knudsen, J.R., Gallon, S.L., & Gabriel, R.M. (2006). Relating substance abuse counselor background to the provision of clinical tasks. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 38*(4), 473-481.
- Koch, J.R., & Blanco, J.D. (2001). Studying 'alcohol, drugs, and society' from a sociological perspective: Comparing the academic performance of pre-professionals in addiction studies with students majoring in other disciplines. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 19*(4), 81-90.
- Kolpack, R. (1992). Credentialing alcoholism counselors. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 9*, 97-112.
- Kosok, A. (2006). The Moderation Management programme in 2004: What type of drinker seeks controlled drinking? *International Journal of Drug Policy, 17*, 295-303.
- Kownascki, R.J., & Shadish, W.R. (1999). Does Alcoholics Anonymous work? The results from a meta-analysis of controlled experiments. *Substance Use and Misuse, 34*(13), 1897-1916.
- Kozel, N.J., & Brown, B.S. (1973). The counselor role as seen by ex-addict counselors, nonaddict counselors and significant others. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 41*, 315.
- Kozel, N.J., & Brown, B.S. (1977). Who should be counselors in methadone maintenance programs: Ex-addicts or nonaddicts? *Community Mental Health Journal, 13*(2), 125-32.
- Krystal, H., & Moore, R. (1963). Who is qualified to treat the alcoholic? *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 24*, 705-720.
- Kurtz, E. (1999). *The Collected Ernie Kurtz*. Wheeling, WV: The Bishop of Books.
- Kurtz, L. (1997). *Self-help and support groups*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Kurtz, L.F. (1985). Cooperation and rivalry between helping professionals and members of AA. *Health and Social Work, 10*, 104-112.
- Kyrouz, E.M., & Humphreys, K. (1997). A review of research on the effectiveness of self-help mutual aid groups. *International Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation, 2*, 64-68.

- La Foss, H., Schwartz, C.E., Carbello, R.J., Goeren, W., & Selwyn, P.A. (2004). Community outreach to patients with AIDS at the end of life in the inner city: Reflections from the trenches. *Palliative Support Care*, 2(3), 305-314.
- Laitman, L., & Lederman, L. C. (2007). The need for a continuum of care: The Rutgers Comprehensive Model. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*, 2(2/3/4), 238-256.
- Larsen, E. (1985). *Stage II recovery: Life beyond addiction*. New York: HarperCollins Publishers.
- Lathrop, D.D., (1984). Alcoholic therapist: A process of self-healing. *Voices: Valuing the Alcoholic*, 20(1), 9-13, 1984.
- Laudet, A.B. (2000). Substance abuse treatment providers' referral to self help: Review and future empirical directions. *International Journal of Self Help and Self Care*, 1(3), 213-225.
- Laudet, A.B. (2007). What does recovery mean to you? Lessons from the recovery experience for research and practice. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 33, 221-228.
- Laudet, A.B. (2008). Editorial (special issue on recovery). *Substance Use and Misuse*, 43(12), 1681-1684.
- Laudet, A.B. (2008). The road to recovery: Where are we going and how do we get there? Empirically driven conclusion and future directions for service development and research. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 43(12), 2001-2020.
- Laudet, A.B., Becker, J., & White, W. (2009). Don't wanna go through that madness no more: Quality of life satisfaction as predictor of sustained substance use remission. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 44(2), 227-252.
- Laudet, A.B., Cleland, C.M., Magura, S., Vogel, H.S., & Knight, E.L. (2004). Social support mediates the effects of dual-focus mutual aid groups on abstinence from substance use. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 34, 175-185.
- Laudet, A., Magura, S., Vogel, H.S., & Knight, E. (2000). Addiction services: Support, mutual aid and recovery from dual diagnosis. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 36(5), 457-476.
- Laudet, A., Magura, S., Vogel, H.S., & Knight, E. (2000b). Support, mutual aid and recovery from dual diagnosis. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 36(5), 457-476.
- Laudet, A., Morgen, K., & White, W. (2006). The role of social supports, spirituality, religiousness, life meaning and affiliation with 12-step fellowships in quality of life satisfaction among individuals in recovery from alcohol and drug use. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 24(102), 33-73.
- Laudet, A., & Sands, B. (2007). An exploration of the effect of on-site 12-Step meetings on post-treatment outcomes among polysubstance-dependent clients. *Evaluation Review*, 31(6), 613-646.
- Laudet, A., Savage, R., & Mahmood, D. (2002). Pathways to long-term recovery: A preliminary investigation. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 34, 305-311.
- Laudet, A., & White, W. (2005). An exploratory investigation of the association between clinicians' attitudes toward twelve-step groups and referral rates. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 23(1), 31-45.

- Laudet, A.B., & White, W.L. (2008). Recovery capital as prospective predictor of sustained recovery, life satisfaction and stress among former poly-substance users. *Substance Use and Misuse, 43*(1), 27-54.
- Laudergan, J. (1982). *Easy does it: Alcoholism treatment outcomes, Hazelden and the Minnesota Model*. Center City, Minnesota: Hazelden Foundation.
- Laudergan, J.C., Flynn, D., & Gaboury, J.D. (1986). An alcohol and drug counselor training program: Hazelden foundation's trainee characteristics and outcomes. *Journal of Drug Education, 16*(2), 167-79.
- Lawson, G. (1982). Relation of counselor traits to evaluation of the counseling relationship by alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 43*, 834-839.
- Lawson, G., Petosa, R., & Peterson, J. (1982). Diagnosis of alcoholism by recovering alcoholics and nonalcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 43*, 1033-1035.
- Le, C., Ingvarson, E.P., & Page, R.C. (1995). Alcoholics Anonymous and the counseling profession: Philosophies in conflict. *Journal of Counseling and Development, 73*(6), 603-609.
- Leavy, R.L. (1991). Alcoholism counselors' perceptions of problem drinking. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 8*(3), 47-55.
- Leierer, S.J., Strohmer, D.C., & Leclere, W.A. (1996). The effect of counselor disability, attending behavior, and client problem on counseling. *Rehabilitation Counseling Bulletin, 40*, 82-90.
- Leigh, G., Hodgins, D.C., Milne, R., & Gerrish, R. (1999). Volunteer assistance in the treatment of chronic alcoholism. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 25*(3), 543-559.
- Lemere, F. (1963). Comment on, Krystal, H. and Moore, R. (1964). Who is qualified to treat the alcoholic? *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 25*, 558-560.
- Lemere, F., Williams, R., Scott, E., Bell, R., Falkey, D., & Myerson, D. (1964). Who is qualified to treat the alcoholic? Comments on the Krystal-Moore discussion. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 25*, 558-572.
- Libretto S.V., Weil, J., Nemes, S., Linder, N.C., & Johansson, A. (2004). Snapshot of the substance abuse treatment workforce in 2002: A synthesis of current literature. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 36*(4), 489-97.
- LifeRing Secular Recovery (2008). *2005 LifeRing participant survey: Results*. Retrieved October 7, 2008 from http://www.unhooked.com/survey/2005_lifering_participant_survey.htm.
- Lisnow, F. (1989). Is impairment a current issue facing alcoholism and drug abuse counselors? *The Counselor, 7*(4), 18-19, 42.
- LoBello, S.G. (1984). Counselor credibility with alcoholics and non-alcoholics: It takes one to know one? *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education, 29*(2), 58-66.
- Longabaugh R. (2003). Involvement of support networks in treatment. *Recent Developments in Alcoholism, 16*, 133-47.
- Longabaugh, R., Wirtz, P.W., Zweben, A., & Stout, R.L. (1998). Network support for drinking. Alcoholics Anonymous and long-term matching efforts. *Addiction, 93*, 1313-1333.
- Longabaugh, R., Wirtz, P.W., Zweben, A., & Stout, R.L. (2001). Network support for drinking. In R. Longabaugh, & P. W. Wirtz (Eds.), *Project MATCH hypotheses: Results and causal chain analyses* (NIAAA Project MATCH Monograph Series,

- Vol. 8, NIH Publication No 01-4238; pp. 260-275). Washington: Government Printing Office.
- Longwell, B., Miller, J., & Nichols, A.W. (1978). Counselor effectiveness in a methadone maintenance program. *The International Journal of the Addictions*, 13(2), 307-315.
- LoSciuto, L., Aiken, L.S., & Ausetts, M.A. (1979). *Professional and paraprofessional drug abuse counselors: Three reports* (NIDA Services Research Monograph Series DHSS Publication No. ADM 81-858). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- LoSciuto, L.A., Aiken, L.S., Ausetts, M.A., & Brown, B.S. (1984). Paraprofessional versus professional drug counselors: Attitudes and expectations of counselors and their clients. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 19(3), 233-252.
- Louria, D. (1973). Role of the ex-addict in drug abuse intervention. *Drug Forum*, 2(2), 106-109.
- Loveland, D., & Boyle, M. (2005). Manual for recovery coaching and personal recovery plan development. Retrieved August 18, 2008 from <http://www.bhrm.org/guidelines/RC%20Manual%20DASA%20edition%207-22-05.doc>.
- Machell, D.F. (1991). Counselor substance abuse history, client fellowship, and alcoholism treatment outcome: A brief report. *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, 37(1), 25-30.
- Magura, S. (2008). Effectiveness of dual focus mutual aid for co-occurring substance use and mental health disorders: A review and synthesis of the "Double Trouble" in Recovery evaluation. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 43(12), 1904-1926.
- Magura, S., Knight, E., Vogel, H.S., Mahmood, D., Laudt, A.B., & Rosenblum, A. (2003). Mediators of effectiveness in dual-focus self-help groups. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 29(2), 301-322.
- Magura, S., Laudet, A.B., Mahmood, D., Rosenblum, A., & Knight, E. (2002). Adherence to medication regimens and participation in dual-focus self-help groups. *Psychiatric Services*, 53(3), 310-316.
- Magura, S., Laudet, A.B., Mahmood, D., Rosenblum, A., Vogel, H.S., & Knight, E.L. (2003). Role of self-help processes in achieving abstinence among dually diagnoses persons. *Addictive Behaviors*, 28, 399-413.
- Majer, J., Jason, L. Ferrari, F.R., & North, C. (2002). Co-morbidity among Oxford House residents: A preliminary outcome study. *Addictive Behaviors*, 27, 837-845.
- Mallams, J.H., Godley, M.D., Hall, G.M., & Myers, R.J. (1982). A social systems approach to resocializing alcoholics in the community. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 43, 1115-1173.
- Mallams, J.H., & Hall, G.M. (1975). *An experimental social club for alcoholics and their families: A two year follow-up study*. Presented at the meeting of the Illinois Alcoholism and Drug Dependence Association, December.
- Mallow, A.J. (1998). Self-disclosure: Reconciling psychoanalytic psychotherapy and Alcoholics Anonymous philosophy. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 15(6), 493-498.

- Mann, M. (1946). Alcoholics Anonymous: A new partner for hospitals. *The Modern Hospital*, 66, (reprint), p. 27-34.
- Mann, M. (1973). Attitude: Key to successful treatment. In G.E. Staub, & L.M. Kent (Eds.), *The paraprofessional in the treatment of alcoholism* (pp. 3-8). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Mann, R.E., Flamzalcam, R., Smart, R., Rush, B.R., & Suurvali, H. (2006). Alcohol consumption, Alcoholics Anonymous membership, and suicide mortality rates, Ontario, 1968-1991. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 67, 445-453.
- Manohar, V. (1973). Training volunteers as alcoholism treatment counselors. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 34, 869-877.
- Marino, P., Simoni, J.M., & Silverstein, L.B. (2007). Peer support to promote medication adherence among people living with HIV/AIDS: The benefits to peers. *Social Work Health Care*, 45(1), 67-80.
- Mark, T.L., Kranzler, H.R., Poole, V.H., Hagen, C.A., McLeod, C., & Crosse, S. (2003a). Barriers to the use of medications to treat alcoholism. *The American Journal on Addictions*, 12, 281-294.
- Marlatt, G.A. (1978). Craving for alcohol, loss of control, and relapse: A cognitive behavioral analysis. In P.E. Nathan, G.A. Marlatt, & T. Loberk (Eds.), *Alcoholism: New directions in behavioral research and treatment* (pp. 271-314). New York: Plenum Press.
- Maton, K.L. (1989). Towards an ecological understanding of mutual-help groups: The social ecology of "fit." *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 17, 729-753.
- Mavis, B.E. (1989). *Paraprofessionals, staff recovery status, and client satisfaction in alcohol treatment*. Presented at the 97th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.
- Mavis, B.E., & Stoeffelmayr, B.E. (1994). Program factors influencing client satisfaction in alcohol treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 6, 345-354.
- Maxwell, M.A. (1984). *The Alcoholics Anonymous experience*. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- McBride, J.L. (1991). Assessing the Al-Anon component of Alcoholics Anonymous. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 8(4), 57-65.
- McCarthy, K. (1984). Early alcoholism treatment: The Emmanuel Movement and Richard Peabody. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 45(1), 59-74.
- McCarty, D., Forman, R., Fuller, B.E., Laws, R., Arfken, C., Magruder, K.M., et al. (2007). Direct care workers in national drug abuse treatment clinical trials network: Characteristics, opinions, and beliefs. *Psychiatric Services*, 58(2), 181-190.
- McCrary, B.S. (2004). To have but one true friend: Implications for practice of research on alcohol use disorders and social networks. *Addictive Behaviors*, 18(2), 113-121.
- McCrary, B.S., Epstein, E.E., & Hirsch, L.S. (1999). Maintaining change after conjoint behavioral alcohol treatment for men: Outcomes at six months. *Addiction*, 94, 1381-1396.
- McGoldrick, E. (1966). *The conquest of alcohol*. NY: Delacorte Press.

- McGovern, M.P., Fox, T.S., Xie, H., & Drake, R.E. (2004). A survey of clinical practices and readiness to adopt evidence-based practices: Dissemination research in an addiction treatment system. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 26*, 305-312.
- McGovern, T. (1986). Our professional identity, birth, infancy, and adolescence of our profession. *The Counselor, 4*(4), 7-9, 30.
- McGovern, T. (1992). Alcoholism and drug abuse counseling: A personal reflection. *The Counselor, 10*(3), 38-46.
- McGovern, T., & Armstrong, D. (1987). Comparison of recovering and non-alcoholic counselors: A survey. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly, 4*(1), 43-60.
- McInerney, J. (1970). The use of Alcoholics Anonymous in a general hospital alcoholism treatment program. *Medical Ecology and Clinical Research, 3*(1), 22.
- McInerney, J. (1973). Alcoholics Anonymous members as alcoholism counselors. In G. Staub, & L. Kent (Eds.), *The para-professional in the treatment of alcoholism* (pp. 91-105). Springfield: IL: Charles C. Thomas Publisher.
- McIntosh, J., & McKeganey, N. (2000). Addicts' narratives of recovery from drug use: Constructing a non-addict identity. *Social Science and Medicine, 50*, 1501-1510.
- McIntosh, J., & McKeganey, N. (2001). Identity and recovery from dependent drug use: The addict's perspective. *Drugs, Education, Prevention and Policy, 8*(1), 47-59.
- McKay, J. R. (2001). Effectiveness of continuing care interventions for substance abusers: Implications for the study of long-term treatment effects. *Evaluation Review, 25*(2), 211-232.
- McKay, J. R. (2005a). Is there a case for extended interventions for alcohol and drug use disorders? *Addiction, 100*(11), 1594-1610.
- McKay, J.R. (2006). Continuing care in the treatment of addictive disorders. *Current Psychiatry Reports, 8*, 355-362.
- McKay, J.R. (in press). Continuing care research: What we've learned and where we're going. Presented at second BFI conference.
- McKay, J.R., Lynch, K.G., Shepard, D.S., & Pettinati, H.M. (2005c). The effectiveness of telephone-based continuing care for alcohol and cocaine dependence. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 62*(2), 199-207.
- McKay, J. R., Lynch, K. G., Shepard, D. S., Ratichek, S., Morrison, R., Koppenhaver, J., et al. (2004). The effectiveness of telephone-based continuing care in the clinical management of alcohol and cocaine use disorders: 12-month outcomes. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 72*(6), 967-979.
- McKellar, J., Stewart, E., & Humphreys, K. (2003). Alcoholics Anonymous involvement and positive alcohol-related outcomes: Cause, consequences, or just a correlate? A prospective 2-year study of 2,319 alcohol-dependent men. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 71*(2), 302-308.
- McKenzie, D. (1875). *The Appleton temporary home: A record of work*. Boston: T.R. Marvin & Sons.
- McLellan, A. T., Arndt, I. O., Metzger, D. S., Woody, G. F., & O'Brien, C. P. (1993). The effects of psychosocial services in substance abuse treatment. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 269*(15), 1953-1959.
- McLellan, A.T., Carise, D., & Kleber, H.D. (2003). The national addiction treatment infrastructure: Can it support the public's demand for quality of care? *Journal of*

- Substance Abuse Treatment*, 78, 125-129.
- McLellan, A. T., Hagan, T. A., Levine, M., Gould, F., Meyers, K., Bencivengo, M., et al. (1998). Supplemental social services improve outcomes in public addiction treatment. *Addiction*, 93(10), 1489-1499.
- McLellan, A.T., Hagan, T.A., Levine, M., Meyers, K., Gould, F., Bencivengo, M., (1999). Does clinical case management improve outpatient addiction treatment? *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 55, 91-103.
- McLellan, A. T., Lewis, D. C., O'Brien, C. P., & Kleber, H. D. (2000). Drug dependence, a chronic medical illness: Implications for treatment, insurance, and outcomes evaluation. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 284(13), 1689-1695.
- McLellan, A.T., Woody, G.E., Luborsky, L., & Goehl, L. (1988). Is the counselor an "active ingredient" in substance abuse rehabilitation: An examination of treatment success among four counselors. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disorders*, 176(7), 423-430.
- McKnight, J. (1995). *The careless society: Community and its counterfeits*. New York: Basic Books.
- Mead, S., & Copeland, M.E. (2000). What recovery means to us: Consumers' perspectives. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 36(3), 315-328.
- Mead, S., Hilton, D., & Curtis, L. (2001). Peer support: A theoretical perspective. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 25(2), 134-141.
- Meier, P. S., Barrowclough, C., & Donmall, M. C. (2005). The role of the therapeutic alliance in the treatment of substance misuse: A critical review of the literature. *Addiction*, 100, 304-316.
- Meier, P. S., Donmall, M. C., Barrowclough, C., McElduff, P., & Heller, R. F. (2005). Predicting the early therapeutic alliance in the treatment of drug misuse. *Addiction*, 100, 500-511.
- Mendelsohn, G.A., & Geller, M.R. (1965). Structure of client attitudes toward counseling and their relationship to client-counselor similarity. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 29, 63-72.
- Meyers, R.J., Miller, W.R., Smith, J.E., & Tonigan, J.S. (2002). A randomized trial of two methods for engaging treatment-refusing drug users through concerned significant others. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 70, 1182-1185.
- Mezzina, R., Mazzuia, P., Vidoni, D., & Impagnatiello, M. (1992). Networking consumers' participation in a community mental health service: Mutual support groups, 'citizenship' and coping strategies. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 38(1), 68-73.
- Miller, G.D., & Baldwin, D.C. (1987). Implications of the wounded healer paradigm for the use of self in therapy. *Journal of Psychotherapy and the Family*, 3(1), 139-151.
- Miller, W.R., Meyers, R.J., & Tonigan, J.S. (1999). Engaging the unmotivated in treatment for alcohol problems: A comparison of three strategies for intervention through family members. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67, 688-697.
- Miller, W.R., & Page, A.C. (1991). Warm turkey: Other routes to abstinence. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 8, 227-232.

- Miller, W.R., Sorensen, J.L., Selzer, J.A., & Brigham, G.S. (2006). Disseminating evidence-based practices in substance abuse treatment: A review with suggestions. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 31*, 25-39.
- Michels, R. (1915). *Political parties: A sociological study of the oligarchical tendencies of modern democracy*. Translated by Paul, E and Paul, C. New York: The Free Press.
- Mitchell, C.D., & Graham, T.C. (1973). The paraprofessional counselor in the treatment of narcotic addiction. *Proceedings—5th National Conference on Methadone Treatment, 5*, 2e2-b55.
- Mitchell, L. (1981). Credentialing and certification of drug abuse workers: A review and state of the art report. In J. Lowinson, & P. Ruiz (Eds.), *Substance abuse: Clinical problems and perspectives* (pp. 830-839). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
- Mitchell, S.G., Peterson, J.A., & Latkin, C.A. (2006). The impact of drug use on perceptions of credibility in indigenous outreach workers. *Qualitative Health Research, 16*(8), 1108-19.
- Mitnick, L., Rosenberg, C.M., Mandel, W, & Pittman, D.J. (1974). Training alcoholism personnel, goals, needs, problems: a symposium. *Alcohol Health and Research World, Spring*, 2-9.
- Moberg, D.P., & Finch, A.J. (2007). Recovery high schools: A descriptive study of school programs and students. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery, 2*(2-4), 128-161.
- Moberg, D. P., & Thaler, S. L. (1995). *An evaluation of Recovery High School: An alternative high school or adolescents in recovery from chemical dependence*. Princeton, N.J.: An Unpublished Report to the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- Mohr, C., Avera, S., Kenny, D., & Del Boca, F. (2001). "Getting by (or getting high) with a little help from my friends": An examination of adult alcoholics' friendships. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 62*(5), 637-645.
- Mondlick, L.E. (1998). Certified substance abuse counselors' perceptions of the effects of self-disclosure of their recovery status on the therapeutic relationship with substance abuse clients. *Dissertation Abstracts International, 59*(05B), 2156.
- Montgomery, H. A., Miller, W. R., & Tonigan, J. S. (1995). Does Alcoholics Anonymous involvement predict treatment outcome? *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 12*(4), 241-246.
- Moore, A.C. (1988). Issues of countertransference for recovering alcoholics. *Dissertation Abstracts International, 49*(5), 1099-A.
- Moore, R.A. (1961). Reaction formation as a countertransference phenomenon in the treatment of alcoholism, *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 22*, 481-486.
- Moos, R.H. (2008). Active ingredients of substance use-focused self-help groups. *Addiction, 103*, 387-396.
- Moos, R.H., & Finney, J.W. (1988). Alcoholism program evaluations: The treatment domain. *Drugs and Society, 2*(2), 31-51.
- Moos, R.H., & Moos, B.S. (1998). The staff workplace and the quality and outcomes of substance abuse treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 59*, 43-51.
- Moos R.H., & Moos B.S. (2004). Help-seeking careers: connections between participation in professional treatment and Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 26*, 167-173.

- Moos, R.H., & Moos, B.S. (2005). Paths of entry into Alcoholics Anonymous: Consequences for participation and remission. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 29(10), 1858-1868.
- Moos, R.H., & Moos, B.S. (2006). Participation in treatment and Alcoholics Anonymous: A 16-year follow-up of initially untreated individuals. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 62(6), 735-750.
- Moos, R.H., & Moos, B.S. (2007). Protective resources and long-term recovery from alcohol use disorders. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 86, 46-54.
- Moos, R.H., Moos, B.S., & Timko, C. (2006). Gender, treatment and self-help in remission from alcohol use disorders. *Clinical Medicine and Research*, 4(3), 163-174.
- Morell, C. (1996). Radicalizing recovery: Addiction, spirituality and politics. *Social Work*, 41(3), 306-312.
- Morgan, C.A. (1987). I, the client. In G. Gandy (Ed.), *Rehabilitation counseling and services: Profession and process* (pp. 234-243). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Morgan, O.J. (1995a). Extended length sobriety: The missing variable. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 12(1), 59-71.
- Morgan, O.J. (1995b). Recovery-sensitive counseling in the treatment of alcoholism. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 13(4), 63-73.
- Morgenstern, J., Bux, D.A., Labouvie, E., Morgan, T., Blanchard, K.A., & Muench, F. (2003). Examining mechanisms of action in 12-step community outpatient treatment. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 72, 237-247.
- Morgenstern, J., Kahler, C. W., Frey, R. M., & Labouvie, E. (1996). Modeling therapeutic response to 12-step treatment: Optimal responders, nonresponders, partial responders. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 8(1), 45-59.
- Morgenstern, J., Labouvie, E., McCray, B. S., Kahler, C. W., & Frey, R. M. (1997). Affiliation with Alcoholics Anonymous after treatment: A study of its therapeutic effects and mechanisms of action. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 65(5), 768-777.
- Mowbray, C. (1997). Benefits and issues created by consumer role innovation in psychiatric rehabilitation. In C. Mowbray, D. Moxley, C.A. Jasper, & L. Howell (Eds.), *Consumers as providers in psychiatric rehabilitation* (pp. 45-63). Columbia, MD: International Association of Psychosocial Rehabilitation Services.
- Mowbray, C.T., Moxley, D.P., & Collins, M.E. (1998). Consumers as mental health providers: first-person accounts of benefits and limitations. *Journal of Behavioral Health Services Research*, 25(4), 397-411.
- Mowbray, C. T., Moxley, D. P., Jasper, C. A., & Howell, L. L. (1997). *Consumers as providers in psychiatric rehabilitation*. Columbia, MD: International Association of Psychosocial Rehabilitation Services (IAPSRS).
- Mowbray, C.T., Moxley, D.P., Thrasher, S., Bybee, D., McCrohan, N., Harris, S., et al. (1996). Consumers as community support providers: Issues created by role innovation. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 32(1), 47-67.
- Moyers, T.B., & Miller, W.R. (1993). Therapists' conceptualization of alcoholism: Measurement and implications for treatment decisions. *Psychology of Addictive*

- Behaviors*, 7, 238-245.
- Mulligan, D.H., McCarty, D., Potter, D., & Krakow, M. (1989). Counselors in public and private alcoholism and drug abuse treatment programs. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 6(3-4), 75-89.
- Mulvey, K.P., Hubbard, S., & Hayashi, S. (2003). A national study of the substance abuse treatment workforce. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 24(1), 51-57.
- Murphy, S., & Irwin, J. (1992). "Living with the dirty secret": Problems of disclosure for methadone maintenance clients. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 24(3), 257-264.
- Myers, W.D. 1993. *Malcolm X: By any means necessary*. New York: Scholastic.
- Narcotics Anonymous (2008). Information about NA. Retrieved August 29, 2008 from <http://www.na.org/basic.htm>.
- Nash, G. Waldorf, D., Foster, K., & Kyllingstad, A. (1974). The Phoenix House program: The results of a two year follow-up. In G. De Leon (Ed.), *Phoenix House: Studies in a therapeutic community (1968-1973)*. New York: MSS Information.
- National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Utilization Survey of 1980. (1982). In R. O'Brien, & M. Chafetz (Eds.), *The encyclopedia of alcoholism*. New York: Facts on File.
- NIAAA (1990). *Alcohol and Health. 7th Special Report to the U.S. Congress*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Nealon-Woods, M.A., Ferrari, J.R., & Jason, L.A. (1995). Twelve-step program use among Oxford House residents: Spirituality or social support in sobriety? *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 7, 311-318.
- Noodrsky, D., Schwab, B., Fox, L., & Drake, R. (1996). The role of self-help programs in the rehabilitation process of persons with severe mental illness and substance use disorders. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 32(1), 71-81.
- Norris, J. (1970). The hazards of A.A.'s counseling for pay. *A.A. Grapevine*, October, pp. 2-3.
- Nurco, D., (1983). *Ex-addicts' self-help groups*. NY: Praeger Scientific.
- Nurco, D.N., Hanlon, T.E., Shaffer, J.W., Kinlock, T.W., Duszynski, K.R., & Stephenson, P. (1987). Attitudes toward narcotic addiction. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disorders*, 175, 653-660.
- Nurco, D.N., Hanlon, T.E., Shaffer, J.W., Kinlock, T.W., Duszynski, K.R., & Stephenson, P. (1988). Differences among treatment clinic types in attitudes toward narcotic addiction. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disorders*, 176, 714-718.
- Nurco, D.N., Stephenson, P., & Hanlon, T.E. (1991). Contemporary issues in drug abuse treatment linkage with self-help groups. In R.W. Pickens, C.G. Leukefeld, & C.D. Schuster (Eds.), *Improving drug abuse treatment* (NIDA Research Monograph, 106; pp. 338-348). Rockville, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- O'Donnell P.J. (1984). The abstinence violation effect and circumstances surrounding relapse as predictors of outcome status in male alcoholic outpatients. *Journal of Psychology*, 117(2D Half), 257-262.
- Office of Applied Studies (2008). Participation in self-help groups for alcohol and illicit drug use: 2006 and 2007. *The NSDUH Report*, November 13, Substance Abuse

- and Mental Health Services Administration.
- Ogborne, A.C., Wildt, T.C., Braun, K., & Newton-Taylor, B. (1998). Measuring treatment process beliefs among staff of specialized addiction treatment services. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 15*, 301-312.
- Olmstead, T. (2007). Why are recovering counselors paid less? *Substance Abuse, 28*(1), 31-44.
- Olmstead, T.A., Johanson, J.A., Roman, P.M., & Sinclair, J.L. (2005). What are the correlates of substance abuse counselor salaries? *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 29*, 181-189.
- Ong, T-H. (1991). The effectiveness of an indigenized group counseling programme in aftercare service for drug supervisees: A one-year follow-up study. *International Journal for the Advancement of Counseling, 14*, 285-300.
- Osborn, C.J., & Thombs, D.L. (2002). Clinical orientation and sociodemographic characteristics of chemical dependency practitioners in Ohio. *Journal of Teaching in the Addictions, 1*, 5-18.
- Oser, C.B., & Roman, P.M. (2007). A categorical typology of naltrexone-adopting private substance abuse treatment centers. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 34*(4), 433-442.
- Ottenberg, D. (1977). Traditional and nontraditional credentials in addictive problems: A dispatch from the battlefield. *The Addiction Therapist, 2*(1), 56-63.
- Ottomanelli, G.A. (1978). Patient improvement, measured by MMPI and Pyp, related to paraprofessional and professional counselor assignment. *International Journal of the Addictions, 13*, 503-507.
- Ouimette, P., Humphreys, K., Moos, R.H., Finney, J.W., Cronkite, R., & Federman, B. (2001). Self-help group participation among substance use disorder patients with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 20*(1), 25-32.
- Oxford House (2006). *Oxford House comes of age: Oxford House—The model*. Presented at the 8th Oxford House World Convention, Wichita, KS.
- Paine, H., & Ferneau, E. (1974). Attitudes regarding alcoholism: The volunteer alcoholism clinic counselor after training. *Journal of Drug Education, 4*(1), 1-5.
- Palm, J. (2006). The consumer, the weak, the sick, the innocent: Constructions of “the user” by the Swedish Users Union. In J. Anker, V. Asmussen, & D. Tops (eds.), *Drug users and spaces for legitimate action* (NAD Monograph no. 49; pp. 159-182). Helsinki, Finland: Nordic Alcohol and Drug Council.
- Pagano, M.E., Friend, K.B., Tonigan, J.S., & Stout, R.L. (2004). Helping others in Alcoholics Anonymous and drinking outcomes: Findings from Project MATCH. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 65*, 766-773.
- Pagano, M.E., Zemore, S.E., & Stout, R.L. (2009). Predictors of AA-related helping: Findings from Project MATCH. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs, 70*(1), 117-125.
- Parks, M.E. (1978). Maximizing the clinical value of the ex-addict counselor in a drug treatment program. Dissertation, Saint Louis University, *Dissertation Abstracts International, 39*(03A), 1347.
- Passetti, L. L., & Godley, S. H. (2008). Adolescent substance abuse treatment clinicians' self-help meeting referral practices and adolescent attendance rates. *Journal of*

- Psychoactive Drugs*, 40, 29-40.
- Passetti, L. L., Godley, S. H., & White, M. K. (in press). Adolescents' perceptions of friends during substance abuse treatment: A qualitative study. *Contemporary Drug Problems*.
- Passetti, L., & White, W. (2008). Recovery meetings for youths. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*, 2, 97-121. Published simultaneously as: Passetti, L.L., & White, W.L. (2008). Recovery support meetings for youths: Considerations when referring young people to 12-step and alternative groups. In J.D. Roth, & A.J. Finch (Eds.), *Approaches to substance abuse and addiction in education communities: A guide to practices that support recovery in adolescents and young adults*. NY: Haworth Press.
- Pattison, E. (1973). A differential view of manpower resources. In G. Staub, & L. Kent (Eds.), *The para-professional in the treatment of alcoholism* (pp. 9-31). Springfield: Illinois: Charles C. Thomas Publisher.
- Peabody, R. (1936). *The common sense of drinking*. Boston: Little, Brown, and Company.
- Pearl, A. (1981). The paraprofessional in human service. In S. Robbin, & W. Wagonfeld (Eds.), *Paraprofessionals in the human services*. New York: Human Science Press.
- Peele, S. (1989). *The diseasing of America*. Lexington, MA: Lexington, Books.
- Petri, H.L. (1996). *Motivation* (4th edition). Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Petros, U., Sall, J., & Morton, W. (1973). Training the former addict for drug counseling. In *Proceedings of the 5th National Conference on Methadone Treatment, Volume 1* (pp. 235-242). Rockville, MD: National Association for the Prevention of Addiction to Narcotics, U.S. National Institute of Mental Health.
- Priester, P.E., Azen, R. Speight, S., & Vera, E.M. (2007). The impact of counselor recovery status similarity on perceptions of attractiveness with members of Alcoholics Anonymous: An exception to the repulsion hypothesis. *Rehabilitation Counseling Bulletin*, 51, 14-20.
- Project MATCH Research Group. (1997). Matching alcoholism treatment to client heterogeneity: Project MATCH posttreatment drinking outcomes. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 58, 7-29.
- Project MATCH Research Group. (1998a). Matching alcoholism treatments to client heterogeneity: Project MATCH three-year drinking outcomes. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 22(6), 1300-1311.
- Project MATCH Research Group. (1998b). Therapist effects in three treatments for alcohol problems. *Psychotherapy Research*, 8, 455-474.
- Quintero, G. (2000). "The lizard in the green bottle": "aging out" of problem drinking among Navajo men. *Social Science and Medicine*, 51, 1031-1045.
- Ragge, K. (1998). *The real AA: Behind the myth of 12-Step recovery*. Tucson, Arizona: Sharp Press.
- Rahimian, A., & Pach, A. (1999). Stories of AIDS outreach and case management: Context and activities. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 34(14), 1991-2014.
- Reinstein, M.L. (1973). The role of drug counselors in a hospital drug-cure program. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 24(12), 839-841.

- Reiff, R., & Riessman, F. (1970). The indigenous nonprofessional. *Community Mental Health Journal*. Monograph No. 1.
- Rhodes, C., & White, C., with Kohler, M.F. (1974). The role of the so-called paraprofessional in the six years of IDAP. In E. Senay, V. Shorty, & H. Alksne (Eds), *Developments in the field of drug abuse* (pp. 1051-1066). Cambridge, MA: Schenman.
- Richter, S.S., Brown, S.A., & Mott, M.A. (1991). The impact of social support and self-esteem on adolescent substance abuse treatment outcome. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 3(4), 371-85.
- Richter, L., Chatterji, P., & Pierce, J. (2000). Perspectives on family substance abuse: The voices of long-term Al-Anon members. In J. Delva (Ed.), *Substance abuse issues among families in diverse populations* (pp. 61-78). New York: The Haworth Press, Inc.
- Rieckmann, T., Daley, M., Fuller, B.E., Thomas, C.P., & McCarty, D. (2007). Client and counselor attitudes toward the use of medications for treatment of opioid dependence. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 32, 207-215.
- Rieff, D. (1991). Victims all? Recovery, co-dependency, and the art of blaming somebody else. *Harpers*, October, pp. 49-56.
- Riessman, F. (1965). The "helper" therapy principle. *Social Work*, April, pp. 27-32.
- Riessman, F. (1990). Restructuring help: A human service paradigm for the 1990s. *American Journal of Community Psychiatry*, 18(2), 221-230.
- Ristenberg, N. (2007). The restorative recovery school: Countering chemical dependency. *Reclaiming Children and Youth*, 16(2), 21-23.
- Rivera, J.J., Sullivan, A.M. & Valenti, S.S. (2007). Adding consumer-providers to intensive case management: does it improve outcome? *Psychiatric Services*, 58(6), 802-809.
- Rivers, C. (1984). How to survive in a chemical dependency agency. In G. Lawson, D. Ellius, & Rivers, C. (Eds.), *Essentials of chemical dependency counseling* (pp. 147-190). Gaithersburg, MD: Aspen Publishers.
- Rivers, P.C. (1977). *How to survive in a chemical dependency agency*. Rockville, MD: Aspen.
- Roach, E.F. (2005). Counselor prejudice, history of recovery, and client race/gender as predictors of counselor assessments of substance-abusing clients (Dissertation, Fordham University), *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 66(03B), 1733.
- Rodgers, J. H., & Barnett, P. G. (2000). Two separate tracks: A national multivariate analysis of differences between public and private substance abuse treatment programs. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 26(3), 429-442.
- Roes, N.A. (2004). The rules of self-disclosure. *Counselor*, December, pp. 26-28.
- Rogers, C.R. (1957). The necessary and sufficient conditions of therapeutic personality change. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 2, 95-103.
- Roland, E.J., & Kaskutas, L.A. (2002). Alcoholics Anonymous and church involvement as predictors of sobriety among three ethnic treatment populations. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 20, 61-77.
- Roman, P., & Blum, T. (1997). *National Treatment Center Study: Summary report*. Athens, GA: Institute for Behavioral Health.

- Roman, P., & Blum, T. (1998). *National Treatment Center Study: Summary report (No. 3): Second wave on-site results*. Athens, GA: Institute for Behavioral Health.
- Roman, P., & Blum, T. (1999). *National Treatment Center Study: Summary report (No. 4): Results of treatment center staff questionnaires and new center / old center comparisons*. Athens, GA: Institute for Behavioral Health.
- Roman, P., Blum, T., & Johnson, A. (2002). *National Treatment Center Study: Summary report (No. 5): Third wave results*. Athens, GA: Institute for Behavioral Health.
- Roman, P.M., & Johnson, J.A. (2002). Adoption and implementation of new technologies in substance abuse treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 22, 211-218.
- Room, R. (1998). Mutual help movements for alcohol problems in an international perspective. *Addiction Research*, 6, 131-145.
- Room, J. (1998). No big shots or little shots here: Staffing principles and roles at medical and social model substance abuse treatment facilities. *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 25(4), 773-806
- Room, R., & Greenfield, T. (1993). Alcoholics Anonymous, other 12-step movements, and psychotherapy in the U.S. Population, 1990. *Addiction*, 88, 555-562.
- Root, L. (1973). In-service training of the para-professional in the field of alcoholism. In G. Staub, & L. Kent (Eds.), *The para-professional in the treatment of alcoholism* (pp. 40-57). Springfield: Illinois: Charles C. Thomas Publisher.
- Rosen, G.M. (1993). Self-help or hype? Comments on psychology's failure to advance self-care. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 24, 340-345.
- Rosenberg, C. (1982). The paraprofessional in alcoholism treatment. In E. Pattison, & E. Kaufman (Eds.), *Encyclopedic handbook of alcoholism* (pp. 802-809). New York: Gardner Press.
- Rosenberg, C., Gerrein, J, Manohar, V., & Liftik, J. (1976). Evaluation of training of alcoholism counselors. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 37, 1236-1246.
- Roth, J. D., & Finch, A. J. (Eds.). (In press). *Approaches to substance abuse and addiction in education communities: A guide to practices that support recovery in adolescents and young adults*. New York: Taylor & Francis.
- Rounsaville, B.J., & Kleber, H. (1985). Psychotherapy/counseling for opiate addicts: Strategies for use in different settings. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 20(6-7), 869-896.
- Rowden, D.W., Dorsey, P.E., Bullman, S., Lestina, R.P., Han, C., & Herrel, J.M. (1999). HIV outreach for hard-to-reach populations: A cross-site perspective. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 22, 251-258.
- Rowe, M., Bellamy, C., Baranoski, M., Wieland, M., O'Connell, M.J., Benedict, P., et al. (2007). A peer-support, group intervention to reduce substance use and criminality among persons with severe mental illness. *Psychiatric Services*, 58(7), 955-961.
- Roy Littlejohn Associates, Inc. (1974). *Competencies of an alcoholism counselor: Proposed national standards for alcoholism counselors. Final report*. National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.
- Rubin, B. T. (2002). *Changing lives through changing stories: A phenomenological study of adolescents in recovery from addiction*. Unpublished Ph.D. Dissertation, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN.

- Rubington, E. (1967). The halfway house for the alcoholic. *Mental Hygiene*, 51, 552-560.
- Ruderman, A.J., & McKirnan, D.J. (1984). Development of a restrained drinking scale: A test of the abstinence violation effect among alcohol users. *Addictive Behaviors*, 9(4), 365-372.
- Rutledge, L.M. (2003). Education is a way out: Narratives of recovering addicts who utilized formal education as a part of their recovery journey. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 64(10A), 3567.
- Ryan, J.P., Marsh, J.C., Testa, M.F., & Louderman, R. (2006). Integrating substance abuse treatment and child welfare services. *Social Work Research*, 30(2), 95-107.
- Ryback, R.S. (1971). Schizophrenics Anonymous: A treatment adjunct. *Psychiatric Medicine*, 2, 247-253.
- Rychtarik, R.G., Connors, G.J., Dermen, K.H., & Stasiewics, P.R. (2000). Alcoholics Anonymous and the use of medications to prevent relapse: An anonymous survey of member attitudes. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 61, 134-138.
- Sanders, J.M. (2006). Women and the twelve steps of Alcoholics Anonymous: A gendered narrative. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 24(3), 3-29.
- Sanders, L.M., Trinh, C., Sherman, B.R., & Banks, S.M. (1998). Assessment of client satisfaction in a peer counseling substance abuse treatment program for pregnant and postpartum women. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 21(3), 287-296.
- Sanders, M. (2002). The response of African American communities to alcohol and other drug problems. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 20(3/4), 167-174.
- Savage, M., & Stickles, J. (1990). Adolescent and counselor preferences for recovering vs. non-recovering alcoholism counselors. *Journal of Adolescent Chemical Dependency*, 1(2), 117-138.
- Schaefer, J.A., Cronkite, R., & Ingudomnukul, E. (2004). Assessing continuity of care practices in substance use disorder treatment programs. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 65, 513-520.
- Schaler, J.A. (1995). The Addiction Belief Scale. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 30, 117-134.
- Schmid, J., & Brown, S. (2008). Beyond "happily ever after": Family recovery from alcohol problems. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 26(1/2), 31-58.
- Schmidt, E. (1996). Rational Recovery: Finding an alternative for addiction treatment. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 14(4), 47-57.
- Schmidt, E.A., Carns, A., & Chandler, C. (2001). Assessing the efficacy of Rational Recovery in the treatment of alcohol/drug dependency. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 19(1), 97-106.
- Schneider, C., & Anderson, W. (1980). Attitudes toward the stigmatized: Some insights from recent research. *Rehabilitation Counseling Bulletin*, 23(4), 299-311.
- Scott, C. K., & Dennis, M. L. (2000). A cost-effective approach to achieving over 90% follow-up in outcome monitoring with substance abuse treatment clients. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 60(Suppl. 1), s200.
- Scott, C. K., & Dennis, M. L. (in press). Results from two randomized clinical trials evaluating the impact of Quarterly Recovery Management Checkups with adult chronic substance users. *Addiction*.

- Scott, C. K., Dennis, M. L., & Foss, M. A. (2005a). Recovery management checkups to shorten the cycle of relapse, treatment re-entry, and recovery. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 78, 325-338.
- Scott, C. K., Foss, M. A., & Dennis, M.L. (2005b). Pathways in the relapse—treatment—recovery cycle over 3 years. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 28(Supplement 1), S63-S72.
- Scott, D., & Goldberg, H.L. (1973). The phenomenon of self-perpetuation in Synanon-type drug treatment programs. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 24, 231-233.
- Sedgwick, D. (1994). *The wounded healer*. Routledge, UK.
- Sells, D., Davidson, L., Jewell, C., Falzer, P., & Rowe, M. (2006). The treatment relationship in peer-based and regular case management for clients with severe mental illness. *Psychiatric Services*, 57(8), 1179-1184.
- Shapiro, E.T., & Pinsky, H. (1973). Shared ethnic scotoma. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 130, 1338-1341.
- Sheeren, M. (1988). The relationship between relapse and involvement in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 49(1), 104-106.
- Shipko, J., & Stout, C. (1992). A comparison of the personality characteristics between the recovering alcoholic and non-alcoholic counselor. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 9, 207-214.
- Sias, S.M., Lambie, G.W., & Foster, V.A. (2006). Conceptual and moral development of substance abuse counselors: Implications for training. *Journal of Addictions and Offender Counseling*, 26(2), 99-110.
- Siassi, I., Angle, B.P., & Alston, D.C. (1977). Who should be counselors in methadone maintenance programs: Ex-addicts or nonaddicts? *Community Mental Health Journal*, 13(2), 125-132.
- Siegal, H.A., Li, L., & Rapp, R.C. (2001). Abstinence trajectories among treated crack cocaine users. *Addictive Behaviors*, 26, 1-13.
- Siegal, H.A., Rapp, R.C., Kelliher, C.W., Fisher, J.H., Wagner, J.H., & Cole, P.A. (1995). The strengths perspective of case management: A promising inpatient substance abuse treatment enhancement. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 27(1), 67-72.
- Siegal, H.A., Rapp, R.C., Li, L., Saha, P., & Kirk, K. (1997). The role of case management in retaining clients in substance abuse treatment: An exploratory Analysis. *Journal of Drug Issues*, 27(4), 821-831.
- Sigorney, L., & Smith, G. (1833). *The intemperate and the reformed*. Boston: Seth Bliss.
- Simmering, J.A. (1986). Effect of shared history of alcoholism on client perceptions of counselor characteristics. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 47(1), 87-A-88-A.
- Simons, L., Jacobucci, R., & Houston, H. (2006). Novice, seasoned and veteran counselors' views of addiction treatment manuals: The influence of counselor characteristics on manual usefulness. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 38(4), 483-491.
- Sinnett, E.R., Hagen, K., & Harvey, W.M. (1975). Credibility of source of information about drugs to heroin addicts. *Psychological Reports*, 37(3), 1239-1242.
- Sinnett, E.R., Press, A., Bates, R.A., & Harvey, W.M. (1975). Credibility of sources of information about drugs. *Psychological Reports*, 36, 299-309.

- Siqueland, L., Crits-Christoph, P., Barber, J.P., Butler, S.F., Thase, M., Najavits, L., et al. (2000). The role of therapist characteristics in training effects in cognitive, supportive-expressive, and drug counseling therapies for cocaine dependence. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice Research*, 9(3), 123-130.
- Sisson, R.W., & Azrin, N.H. (1986). Family-member involvement to initiate and promote treatment of problem drinkers. *Journal of Behavioral Therapy and Experimental Psychology*, 17(1), 15-21.
- Sisson, R.W., & Mallams, J.H. (1981). The use of systematic encouragement and community access procedures to increase attendance at Alcoholics Anonymous and Al-Anon meetings. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 8, 371-376.
- Skinner, H., Maley, O., Smith, L., Chirrey, S., & Morrison, M. (2001). New frontiers: Using the Internet to engage teens in substance abuse prevention and treatment. In P.M. Monti, S.M. Colby, & T.A. O'Leary (Eds.), *Adolescents, alcohol, and substance abuse: Reaching teens through brief interventions* (pp. 297-318). New York: Guilford.
- Skuja, A. (1981). Treatment attitudes of recovered alcoholic counselors and nonalcoholic counselors. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 8(1), 61-68.
- Skuja, A., Schneimuhl, A.M., & Mandell, W. (1975). Alcoholism counselor trainees: Some changes in job related functioning following training. *Journal of Drug Education*, 5(2), 151-157.
- Slaughter, L.D., & Torno, K. (1968). Hospitalized alcoholic patients IV. The role of patient-counselors. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 19, 209-210.
- Snowden, L., & Cotler, S. (1974). The effectiveness of paraprofessional ex-addict counselors in a methadone treatment program. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice*, 11(4) 331-338.
- Sobell, L.C., & Sobell, M.B. (1981). Frequent follow-up as data gathering and continued care with alcoholics. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 16, 1077-1086.
- Sobell, L.C., & Sobell, M.B. (2000). Stepped care as a heuristic approach to the treatment of alcohol problems. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68, 573-579.
- Sobell, M., & Sobell, L. (1987). Conceptual issues regarding goals in the treatment of alcohol problems. *Drugs and Alcohol*, 1(2-3), 1-37.
- Solomon, P. (2004). Peer support/peer provided services. Underlying processes, benefits, and critical ingredients. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 27(4), 392-401.
- Solomon, P., & Draine, J. (1994). Family perceptions of consumers as case managers. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 30(2), 165-76.
- Solomon, P., & Draine, J. (1994). Satisfaction with mental health treatment in a randomized trial of consumer case management. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disorders*, 182(3), 179-184.
- Solomon, P., & Draine, J. (1995). The efficacy of a consumer case management team: 2-year outcomes of a randomized trial. *Journal of Mental Health Administration*, 22(2), 135-46.
- Solomon, P., & Draine, J. (1996). Perspectives concerning consumers as case managers. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 32(1), 41-46.

- Solomon, P., & Draine, J. (2001). The state of the knowledge of the effectiveness of consumer provided services. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 25(1), 20-27.
- Sommer, S.M. (1997). Experience of long-term recovering alcoholics in Alcoholics Anonymous: Perspectives on therapy. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 15(1), 75-80.
- Sorensen, K.L. (1998). Addiction counselor trainees' receptivity to non-traditional information about alcoholism. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 59, Z5055.
- Spaniol, L. Gagne, C., & Koehler, M. (Eds.) (1997). *Psychological and social aspects of psychiatric rehabilitation*. Boston: Center for Psychiatric Rehabilitation.
- Spickard, A., Johnson, N.P., & Burger, C. (1989). Learning through experience. *Alcohol Health and Research World*, 13(1), 36-39.
- Spradley, J. (1970). *You owe yourself a drunk: An ethnography of urban nomads*. Boston: Little, Brown & Company.
- Staub, G., & Kent, L. (1973). Thoughts to ourselves. In G.E. Staub, & L.M. Kent (Eds.), *The paraprofessional in the treatment of alcoholism* (pp. 3-8). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Staub, G., & Petree, C. (1970). Rehabilitation aides at Sacramento's alcoholism center. *Rehab. Rec.*, 11(1), 8-12.
- Stephen, L.S. (1981). Pre- and post-test measurements of self-concept of trainees in an alcohol and drug counselor training program. *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, 27(1), 78-80.
- Stevens, L.D. (2005). Hope and recovery: A study of college students in an addiction recovery program. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 66(08A), p. 2848.
- Stewart, C. (2007). Religiosity as a predictor of successful post-treatment abstinence for African-American clients. *Journal of Social Work Practice in the Addictions*, 7(4), 75-92.
- Stewart, M.J. (1990). Professional interface with mutual-aid self-help groups: A review. *Social Science and Medicine*, 31, 1143-1158.
- St. Germaine (1996). Dual relationships: A national study of addiction counselors' ethical beliefs and behaviors. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 14(2), 28-45.
- St. Germaine, J. (1997). Ethical practices of certified addiction counselors: A national survey of state certification boards. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 15, 63-72.
- Stoffelmayr, B.E., Mavis, B.E., & Kasim, R.M. (1998). Substance abuse treatment staff: Recovery status and approaches to treatment. *Journal of Drug Education*, 28(2), 135-145.
- Stoffelmayr, B.E., Mavis, B.E., Sherry, L.A., & Chiu, C.W. (1999). The influence of recovery status and education on addiction counselors' approach to treatment. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 31(2), 121-127.
- Stout, R. L., Rubin, A., Zwick, W., Zywiak, W., & Bellino, L. (1999). Optimizing the cost-effectiveness of alcohol treatment: A rationale for extended case monitoring. *Addictive Behaviors*, 24(1), 17-35.
- Stout, R.L., Zwick, W, Lason, M., & Shephard, D. (2001). Case monitoring for alcoholics: One year clinical and health care cost effects. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 25(1), 133-134.

- Stout, R. L., Zywiak W., & Shepard, D. S. (2003). Case monitoring for alcoholics: Three year clinical and health cost effects. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 27(5, Supplement), 178A.
- Strachan, J.G. (1973). Non-alcoholic versus recovered personnel. In G.E. Staub, & L.M. Kent (Eds.), *The para-professional in the treatment of alcoholism* (pp. 85-90). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Stratton, R. (1976). 'Stratton's Disease': An ailment of alcoholologists. *Alcohol Health and Research World*, Summer, p. 27-28.
- Suchotliff, L., & Seligman, E. (1974). The myth of the ex-addict staff. *Drug Forum*, 4(1), 47-51.
- Sung, H-E., & Richter, L. (2006). Contextual barriers to successful reentry of recovering drug offenders. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 31, 365-374.
- Sweeney, N.M. (1996). When the therapist is in recovery: Self-disclosure and substance abuse treatment. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 57(5), 3425B.
- Swift, R.M., Duncan, D., Niremburg, T., & Femino, J. (1998). Alcoholic patients' experience and attitudes on pharmacotherapy for alcoholism. *Journal of Addictive Diseases*, 17, 35-47.
- Tackling Drugs, Changing Lives: Developing peer-led support for individuals leaving substance misuse treatment. (2005). Retrieved from www.drugs.gov.uk.
- Talbott, J.A., & Gillen, C. (1978). Differences between nonprofessional recovering alcoholic counselors treating Bowery Alcoholics: A study of therapist variables. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 50(4), 333-342.
- Talbott, J.A., Ross, A.M., Skerrett, A.J., Curry, M.D., Marcus, S.I., Theodorou, H. & Smith, B.J. (1973). The paraprofessional teaches the professional. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 130, 805-808.
- Teas, T. G. (1998). *Chemically dependent teens with special needs: Educational considerations for after treatment*. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Bethel College, St. Paul, MN.
- Termansen, P.E. (1973). Hospital program uses nonmedical volunteers to talk down drug users. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 24(6), 384.
- Thoits, P.A., & Hewitt, L.N. (2001). Volunteer work and well-being. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 42, 115-131.
- Thomas, C.P., Wallack, S.S., Lee, S., McCarty, D., & Swift, R. (2003). *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 24, 1-11.
- Thomas, S. E., & Miller, P.M. (2007). Knowledge and attitudes about pharmacotherapy for alcoholism: A survey of counselors and administrators in community-based addiction treatment centers. *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, 42(2), 113-118.
- Thoms, D.L., & Osborn, C.J. (2001). A cluster analytic study of clinical orientations among chemical dependency counselors. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 79, 450-458.
- Timko, C., & DeBenedetti, A. (2007). A randomized controlled trial of intensive referral to 12-step self-help groups: One-year outcomes. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 90, 270-279.
- Timko, C., DeBenedetti, A., & Billow, R. (2006). Intensive referral to 12-step self-help groups and 6-month substance use disorder outcomes. *Addiction* 101, 678-688.
- Timko, C., DeBenedetti, A., Moos, B.S., & Moos, R.H. (2006). Predictors of 16-year

- mortality among individuals initiating help-seeking for an alcoholic use disorder. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 30(10), 1711-1720.
- Timko, C., Moos, R.H., Finney, J.W., & Connell, E.G. (2002). Gender differences in help-utilization and the 8-year course of alcohol abuse. *Addiction*, 97, 877-889.
- Timko, C., Moos, R.H., Finney, J.W., & Lesar, M.D. (2000). Long-term outcomes of alcohol use disorders: Comparing untreated individuals with those in Alcoholics Anonymous and formal treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 61, 529-540.
- Timko, C., Moos, R. H., Finney, J. W., Moos, B. S., & Kaplowitz, M. S. (1999). Long-term treatment careers and outcomes of previously untreated alcoholics. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 60(4), 437-447.
- Timko, C., & Sempel, J.M. (2004). Intensity of acute services, self-help attendance and one-year outcomes among dual diagnosis patients. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 65, 274-282.
- Tobin, M., Chen, L, & Leathley, C. (2002). Consumer participation in mental health services: who wants it and why? *Australian Health Review*, 25(3), 91-100.
- Toch, H. (1965). *The social psychology of social movements*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill.
- Tonigan, J.S. (2005). Patterns of AA attendance and drinking over a 10-year follow-up. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 29(Supplement), 381 (Abstract).
- Tonigan, J.S., Connors, G.J., & Miller, W.R. (1998). Special populations in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Alcohol Health and Research World*, 22(4), 281-285.
- Tonigan, J.S., Connors, G.J., & Miller, W.R. (2003). Participation and involvement in Alcoholics Anonymous. In T.F. Babor, & F.K. Del Boca (Eds.). *Treatment matching in alcoholism* (pp. 184-204). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Tonigan, J.S., & Kelley, J.F. (2004). Beliefs about AA and the use of medications: A comparison of three groups of AA-exposed alcohol dependent persons. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 22(2), 67-78.
- Tonigan, J. S., Miller, W. R., Chavez, R., Porter, N., Worth, L., Westphal, V., et al. (2002). AA participation 10 years after Project MATCH treatment: Preliminary findings. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 26(Supplement), 42A.
- Tonigan, J.S., Toscova, R., & Miller, W.R. (1996). Meta-analysis of the literature on Alcoholics Anonymous. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 57(1), 65-72.
- Torriello, P.J., & Benschoff, J.J. (2003). Substance abuse counselors and ethical dilemmas: The influence of recovery and education level. *Journal of Addictions Offender Counseling*, 23(2), 83-98.
- Toriello, P.J., Roahen-Harrison, S., Rice, J., Ager, R., Morse, E.V., Morse, P., et al. (2005). The relationship between addictions counselors' clinical orientations and their readiness to change counseling techniques. *Journal of Addictive Diseases*, 24(Supplement 1), 75-92.
- Toriello, P.J., Roahen-Harrison, S., Rice, J., Ager, R., Morse, E.V., Morse, P., et al. (2005). The relationship between addictions counselors' clinical orientations and their readiness to change counseling techniques. In E. Edmundson, Jr., & D. McCarty (Eds.), *Implementing evidence-based practices for treatment of alcohol and drug disorders* (pp. 75-92). New York: Haworth Press.

- Toriello, P.J., & Strohmer, D.C. (2005). Addictions counselors' credibility: The impact of interactional styles, recovery status, and nonverbal behavior. *Journal of Addictions and Offender Counseling*, 25(1), 43-57.
- Toumbourou, J.W., Hamilton, M., U'Ren, A., Stevens-Jones, P., & Storey, G. (2002). Narcotics Anonymous participation and changes in substance use and social support. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 23, 61-66.
- Tournier, R.E. (1979). Alcoholics Anonymous as treatment and as ideology. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 40, 230-239.
- Tracy, S.W., Kelley, J.F., & Moos, R.H. (2005). The influence of partner status, relationship quality and relationship stability on outcomes following intensive substance-use disorder treatment. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 66, 497-505.
- Trafton, J.A., Humphreys, K., Kivlahan, D., & Willenbring, M. (2005). Barriers to implementation of an evidence-based practice: The example of methadone maintenance. In E. Edmundson, Jr., & D. McCarty (Eds.), *Implementing evidence-based practices for treatment of alcohol and drug disorders* (pp. 93-108). New York: Haworth Press.
- Trimble, J.E. (2008). Commentary: No itinerant researchers tolerated: Principled and ethical perspectives and research with North American Indian communities. *ETHOS*, 36(3), 380-383.
- Truax, C.B. (1963). Effective ingredients in psychotherapy: An approach to unraveling the patient-therapist interaction. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 10, 256-263.
- Tucker, J.A., Vuchinich, R.E., & Gladsjo, J.A. (1994). Environmental events surrounding natural recovery from alcohol-related problems. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 55, 401-411.
- Ungar, M., Manuel, S., Mealey, S., Thomas, G., & Campbell, C. (2004). A study of community guides: Lessons for professionals practicing with and in communities. *Social Work*, 49(4), 550-561.
- Vaillant, G.E. (2003). A 60-year follow-up of alcoholic men. *Addiction*, 98, 1043-1051.
- Valente, T.W., Ritt-Olson, A., Stacy, A., Unger, J.B., Okamoto, J., & Sussman, S. (2007). Peer acceleration: Effects of a social network tailored substance abuse prevention program among high-risk adolescents. *Addiction*, 102(11), 1804-1815.
- Valentine, P., White, W., & Taylor, P. (2007). The recovery community organization: Toward a definition. Retrieved from http://www.facesandvoicesofrecovery.org/pdf/valentine_white_taylor_2007.pdf.
- Valle, S.K. (1977). Relative effectiveness of degree and non-degreed alcoholism counselors. *Maryland State Medical Journal*, 26(11), 12-14.
- Valle, S. (1979). *Alcoholism counseling: Issues for an emerging profession*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Valle, S. (1981). Interpersonal functioning of alcoholism counselors and treatment outcome. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 42, 783-790.
- Valle, S. (1983). Alcohol/drug counselor credentialing movement changing the profile of health care delivery. *The U.S. Journal of Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 7(2), 1-4.
- Van Wormer, K. (1986). The sociology of alcoholism counseling: A social worker's perspective. *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, 13(3), 643-656.

- Vogel, H.S., Laudet, A.B., & Magura, S. (1998). Double trouble in recovery: Self-help for people with dual diagnoses. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 21(4), 356-364.
- Waldorf, D. (1973). *Careers in dope*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Wallace, J. (1974). *Tactical and strategic use of the preferred defense structure of the recovering alcoholic*. NY: National Council on Alcoholism, Inc.
- Wallace, S.E. (1994). Attitudes and beliefs of certified substance abuse counselors. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 55(3), 1226-B.
- Walle, A.H. (2004). Native Americans and alcoholism therapy: The example of Handsome Lake as a tool of recovery. *Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse*, 3(2), 55-79.
- Walsh, D.C., Hingson, R.W., Merrigan, D.M., Levenson, S.M., Cupples, L.A., Heeren, T., et al. (1991). A randomized trial of treatment options for alcohol-abusing workers. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 325, 775-782.
- Walters, S.T., Matson, S.A., Baer, J.S., & Ziedonis, D.M. (2005). Effectiveness of workshop training for psychosocial addiction treatments: A systematic review. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 29, 283-293.
- Walton, M.A., Castro, F.G., & Barrington, E.H. (1994). The role of attributions in abstinence, lapse, and relapse following substance abuse treatment. *Addictive Behaviors*, 19(3), 319-31.
- Ward, R.F., & Faillace, L.A. (1970). The alcoholic and his helpers: A systems view. *Quarterly Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 31, 684-691.
- Was Dr. Bob the First Two-hatter? (1975). *AA Grapevine*, 31(8), 14-15.
- Wasserstein, J.R. (1984). Alcoholic patients' perceptions of nonalcoholic and recovering alcoholic counselors. (Dissertation, Ohio State University). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 35(06), 1891.
- Wasson, J., Guadette, C., Whaley, F., Sauvigne, A., Barbibeau, P., & Welch, H.G. (1992). Telephone care as a substitute for routine clinic follow-up. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 267(13), 1788-1793.
- Weber, J.A., & McCormick, P. (1992). Alateen members' and non-members' understanding of alcoholism. *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, 37(3), 74-84.
- Wehmer, G., Cooke, G., & Gruber, J. (1974). Evaluation of the effects of training of paraprofessionals in the treatment of alcoholism: A pilot study. *British Journal of Addiction to Alcohol and Other Drugs*, 69(1), 25-32.
- Weisman, M. (1973). The para-professional in a medical setting. In G.E. Staub, & L.N. Kent (Eds.), *The para-professional in the treatment of alcoholism* (pp. 66-77). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Weisner, C., Delucchi, K., Matzger, H., & Schmidt, L. (2003). The role of community services and informal support on five-year drinking trajectories of alcohol dependent and problem drinkers. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 64(6), 862-873.
- Weisner, C., Matzger, H., & Kaskutas, L. A. (2003). How important is treatment? One-year outcomes of treated and untreated alcohol-dependent individuals. *Addiction*, 98(7), 901-911.

- Weiss, R.D., Griffin, M.L., Gallop, R., Onken, L.S., Gastfriend, D.R., Daley, D., et al. (2000). Self-help group attendance and participation among cocaine-dependent patients. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 77, 177-184.
- Weiss, R.D., Griffin, M.L., Gallop, R.G., Najavits, L.M., Frank, A., Crits-Christoph, P., et al. (2005). The effect of self-help group attendance and participation on drug use outcomes among cocaine-dependent patients. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 77, 177-84.
- Weppner, R. (1973). Role of the ex-addict in drug abuse intervention. *Drug Forum*, 2(2), 103-105.
- West, P.L., Mustaine, B.L., & Wyrick, B. (2002). Apples and oranges make a nice start for a fruit salad: A response to Culbreth and Borders (1999). *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 80, 72-76.
- Westermeyer, J. (1989). Nontreatment factors affecting treatment outcome in substance abuse. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 15, 13-29.
- White, H., Whelan, C., Barnes, J.D., & Baskerville, B. (2002). Survey of consumer and non-consumer mental health service providers in Ontario. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 39(3), 265-76.
- White, W. (1979). *Relapse as a phenomenon of staff burnout in recovering substance abusers working as counselors*. Rockville, MD: HCS, Inc.
- White, W. (1996). *Pathways from the culture of addiction to the culture of recovery*. Center City, MN: Hazelden.
- White, W. (1997). *The incestuous workplace: Stress and distress in the organizational family*. Center City, MN: Hazelden.
- White, W. (1998). *Slaying the dragon: The history of addiction treatment and recovery in America*. Bloomington, IL: Chestnut Health Systems.
- White, W. (2000a). The history of recovered people as wounded healers: I. From Native America to the rise of the modern alcoholism movement. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 18(1), 1-23.
- White, W. (2000b). The history of recovered people as wounded healers: II. The era of professionalization and specialization. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 18(2), 1-25.
- White, W. (2000c). The role of recovering physicians in 19th century addiction medicine: An organizational case study. *Journal of Addictive Diseases*, 19(2), 1-10.
- White, W. (2001). Pre-AA alcoholic mutual aid societies. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 19(1), 1-21.
- White, W. L. (2001b). Recovery university: The campus as a recovering community. *Student Assistance Journal*, 13(2), 24-26.
- White, W. (2002a). A lost vision: Addiction counseling as community organization. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 19(4), 1-32.
- White, W. (2002b) *Toward a vision of peer-driven and peer-led recovery support services*. Presented at Recovery Community Support Program Conference, July 23, 2002, Washington D.C.
- White, W. (2003a). The road not taken: The lost roots of addiction counseling. *Counselor*, 4(2), 22-23.

- White, W. (2003b). A history of contempt: Countertransference and the dangers of service integration. *Counselor*, 4(6), 20-23.
- White, W. (2004a). The history and future of peer-based addiction recovery support services. Prepared for the SAMHSA Consumer and Family Direction Initiative 2004 Summit, March 22-23, Washington, DC. Retrieved from http://www.facesandvoicesofrecovery.org/pdf/peer-based_recovery.pdf.
- White, W. (2004b). Recovery coaching: A lost function of addiction counseling? *Counselor*, 5(6), 20-22.
- White, W. (2004). Addiction recovery mutual aid groups: An enduring international phenomenon. *Addiction*, 99,532-538.
- White, W. (2006). *Let's go make some history: Chronicles of the new addiction recovery advocacy movement*. Washington, D.C.: Johnson Institute and Faces and Voices of Recovery.
- White, W. (2006a). The voice of history: Sponsorship and peer-based recovery support services. *Recovery Rising: Quarterly Journal of The Faces and Voices of Recovery, Winter Issue*, 7-8.
- White, W. (2006b). Alcohol, tobacco and drug use by addiction professionals: Historical reflections and suggested guidelines. *GLATTC Bulletin, Special Edition, September*, pp. 1-20.
- White, W. (2006c). *Sponsor, recovery coach, addiction counselor: The importance of role clarity and role integrity*. Philadelphia, PA: Philadelphia Department of Behavioral Health.
- White, W. (2007). The new recovery advocacy movement in America. *Addiction*, 102, 696-703.
- White, W. (2008). Alcohol, tobacco and drug use by addiction professionals: Historical reflections and suggested guideline. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 26(4), 500-535.
- White, W. (2008). The culture of recovery in America: Recent developments and their significance. *Counselor*, 9(4), 44-51.
- White, W. (2009). The mobilization of community resources to support long-term addiction recovery. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 36, 146-158.
- White, W., & Cloud, W. (2008). Recovery capital: A primer for addictions professionals. *Counselor*, 9(5), 22-27.
- White, W., & Coon, B. (2003). Methadone and the anti-medication bias in addiction treatment. *Counselor*, 4(5), 58-63.
- White, W., & Finch, A. (2006). The recovery school movement: Its history and future. *Counselor*, 7(2), 54-58.
- White, W.L., & Kleber, H.D. (2008). Preventing harm in the name of help: A guide for addiction professionals. *Counselor*, 9(6), 10-17.
- White, W., & Kurtz, E. (2006). *Linking addiction treatment and communities of recovery: A primer for addiction counselors and recovery coaches*. Pittsburgh, PA: IRETA/NeATTC.
- White, W., & Kurtz, E. (2006). The varieties of recovery experience. *International Journal of Self Help and Self Care*, 3(1-2), 21-61.
- White, W., & Nicolaus, M. (2005). Styles of secular recovery. *Counselor*, 6(4), 58-61.

- White, W., & Popovits, R. (2001). *Critical incidents: Ethical issues in the prevention and treatment of addiction*. Bloomington, IL: Chestnut Health Systems.
- White, W., the PRO-ACT Ethics Workgroup, with legal discussion by Popovits R. & Donohue, B. (2007). *Ethical guidelines for the delivery of peer-based recovery support services*. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Department of Behavioral Health and Mental Retardation Services.
- White, W., & Sanders, M. (2002). Addiction and recovery among African Americans before 1900. *Counselor*, 3(6), 64-66.
- White, W., & Sanders, M. (2006). Recovery management and people of color: Redesigning addiction treatment for historically disempowered communities. In W. White, E. Kurtz, & M. Sanders, *Recovery management* (pp. 58-86). Chicago: Great Lakes Addiction Technology Transfer Center.
- White, W., & Savage, B. (2005). All in the family: Alcohol and other drug problems, recovery, advocacy. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 23(4), 3-38.
- White, W., Woll, P., & Webber, R. (2003) *Project SAFE: Best Practices Resource Manual*. Chicago, IL: Illinois Department of Human Service, Office of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse.
- Wilcox, A. (2007). Restorative justice. *Journal of Groups in Addiction and Recovery*, 2(2/3/4), 162-179.
- Williams, C., with Laird, R. (1992). *No hiding place: Empowerment and recovery for troubled communities*. NY: Harper San Francisco.
- Williams, E., Bissell, L., Sullivan, E., & Handley, S. (1991). The co-dependent counselor. *Counselor*, May-June, p. 23-25
- Williams, E., Collyer, J., Schaake, I., Hutchinson, J., McGeeney, T., McKim, L. & Weber, J. (1990). Counselor wellness and impaired practice: Survey results of the Kansas Alcoholism and Drug Addiction Counselors Association. *The Counselor*, January/February, pp. 9, 39-40.
- Wilson, D. (1984). Impaired counselor: The ignored problem of the new profession. *The Counselor*, July/August, p. 5.
- Wilson, W.M. (1968). Hospitalized alcoholic patients VI Training program for personnel to work with alcoholic patients. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 19, 211.
- Winick, C. (1990). The counselor in drug user treatment. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 25(12a), 1479-1502.
- Winzelberg, A., & Humphreys, K. (1999). Should patients' religiosity influence clinicians' referral to 12-step self-help groups? Evidence from a study of 3018 male substance abuse patients. *Journal of Counseling and Clinical Psychology*, 67(5), 790-794.
- Witbrodt, J., & Kaskutas, L.A. (2005). Does diagnosis matter? Differential effects of 12-step participation and social networks on abstinence. *The American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 31, 685-707.
- Wolf, K., & Kerr, D.M. (1979). Companionship therapy in the treatment of drug dependency. In B.S. Brown (ed.), *Addicts and aftercare* (pp. 183-209). Beverly Hills, California: Sage.
- Wolf, S. (1974/1975). Counseling—for better or for worse. *Alcohol Health and Research World*, Winter, pp. 27-29.

- Wolf, S. (1983). Criteria for effectiveness: Recovered professionals as counselors. *Focus on Alcohol and Drug Issues*, 6(3), 22, 28.
- Womak, M.L. (1996). *The Indianization of Alcoholics Anonymous: An examination of Native American recovery movements*. Master's thesis, Department of American Indian Studies, University of Arizona.
- Woodford, M.S. (2001). Recovering college students' perspectives: Investigating the phenomena of recovery from substance abuse among undergraduate students. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 62(07A), 2354.
- Woods, J.S. (1992). Advocacy and making change: The voice of the consumer. In J.H. Lowinson, P. Ruiz, R.B. Millman, & J.G. Langrod (eds.), *Substance abuse: A comprehensive textbook* (2nd Edition; pp. 865-873). Baltimore, Maryland: Williams and Wilkens.
- Woodward, B., & McGrath, M. (1988). Charisma in group therapy with recovering substance abusers. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*, 38(2), 223-236.
- Woody, G.E., Lubrosky, L., McLellan, A.T., O'Brien, C.P., Beck, A.T., Blaine, J., et al. (1983). Psychotherapy for opiate addicts. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 40, 639-645.
- Wright, A. (1991). What is social model? In S. Shaw, & T. Borkman (Eds.), *Social model alcohol recovery: An environmental approach* (pp. 7-10). Burbank, CA: Bridge Focus, Inc.
- Wright, H.W. (1989). Attitude assessment of recovering alcoholics upon viewing a counseling session. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 49(9), 3990-B.
- Yalom, I. (1985). *The theory and practice of group psychotherapy* (3rd edition). New York: Basic Books.
- Zanis, D.A., & Woody, G.E. (1998). One-year mortality rates following methadone treatment discharge. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 52(3), 257-260.
- Zemore, S.E. (2007). Helping as healing among recovering alcoholics. *Southern Medical Journal*, 100(4), 447-450.
- Zemore, S.E., & Kaskutas, L.E. (2008). 12-step involvement and peer helping in day hospital and residential programs. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 43(12), 1882-1903.
- Zemore, S.E., Kaskutas, L.E., & Ammon, L.N. (2004). In 12-step groups, helping helps the helper. *Addiction*, 99, 1015-1023.
- Zimmerman, R.S., & Coughlan, A.J. (1972). The (mis)use of ex-addicts in drug abuse treatment programs. *Drug Forum*, 1(4), 367-372.
- Zlotnick, C., Elkin, I., & Shea, M.T. (1998). Does the gender of a patient or gender of a therapist affect the treatment of patients with major depression? *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 66(4), 655-9.
- Zywiak, W., Longabaugh, R., & Wirtz, P.W. (2002). Decomposing the relationships between permanent social network characteristics and alcohol outcome. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 63, 114-121.
-